

II. Resources

Bibliography: Muslim Brotherhood (Part 1)

Compiled and selected by Judith Tinnes

[Bibliographic Series of Perspectives on Terrorism – BSPT-JT-2014-2]

Abstract

This bibliography contains journal articles, book chapters, books, edited volumes, theses, grey literature, bibliographies and other resources on the Muslim Brotherhood. It is not restricted to a particular time period and covers publications up to early March, 2014. The literature has been retrieved by manually browsing recent publications of more than 200 core and periphery sources in the field of terrorism studies. Additionally, full-text and reference retrieval tools have been employed for expanding the pool of sources and locating older publications.

Keywords: bibliography, resources, literature, Muslim Brotherhood, al-^ʿIkhwān al-Muslimūn

NB: All websites were last visited on 09.03.2014. – See also Note for the Reader at the end.

Bibliographies and other Resources

Al-Arian, Abdullah (2009, December): Hasan al-Banna. *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/OBO/9780195390155-0006>

Boulby, Marion (2011, May): Muslim Brotherhood. *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/OBO/9780195390155-0137>

Hussain, Asaf (1983): *Islamic Movements in Egypt, Pakistan and Iran: An Annotated Bibliography*. London: Mansell.

Ketchley, Neil (2013, March-): Research Bibliography: Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood (1928-1942). *Neil Ketchley*. URL: <http://neilketchley.wordpress.com/2013/03/18/research-bibliography-the-egyptian-muslim-brotherhood-1928-1942/>

Kuhlmann, Jan (2013, January-February): Die vielen Gesichter der Muslimbrüder: Neue Bücher zu einem überdramatisierten, aber unteranalysierten Phänomen. *Internationale Politik*, 1-2/2013. URL: http://blog.jankuhlmann.net/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/IP_01-2013_Kuhlmann.pdf

Merley, Steven (Ed.) (2013-): *The Global Muslim Brotherhood Daily Watch: A Reasoned Look at the Global Muslim Brotherhood & its Political Ideology*. URL: <http://www.globalmbwatch.com>

Ogawa, Hiroshi (n.d.): ムスリム同胞団関連文献一覧表 (欧米語) [Muslim Brotherhood Relevant Literature List (Western Language)]. URL: <http://www.ritsumei.ac.jp/acd/gr/gsce/d/m01.htm>

Shepard, William (2010, February): Sayyid Qutb. *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/OBO/9780195390155-0072>

Books and Edited Volumes

Abu-Amr, Ziad (1994): *Islamic Fundamentalism in the West Bank and Gaza: Muslim Brotherhood and Islamic Jihad*. (Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies). Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Abu-Rabi, Ibrahim M. (1996): *Intellectual Origins of Islamic Resurgence in the Modern Arab World*. (SUNY Series in Near Eastern Studies). Albany: State University of New York Press.

Abu Rumman, Mohammad Suliman (2007, November): *The Muslim Brotherhood in the 2007 Jordanian Parliamentary Elections: A Passing "Political Setback" or Diminished Popularity?* (e-book). Amman: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. URL: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/amman/05320/05320-eng.pdf>

Al-Awadi, Hesham (2004): *In Pursuit of Legitimacy: The Muslim Brothers and Mubarak, 1982-2000*. (Library of Modern Middle East Studies, 46). London: Tauris Academic Studies.

Ayubi, Nazih (1991): *Political Islam: Religion and Politics in the Arab World*. London: Routledge.

Bari, Zohurul (1995): *Re-Emergence of the Muslim Brothers in Egypt*. New Delhi: Lancers Books.

Bergesen, Albert J. (Ed.) (2008): *The Sayyid Qutb Reader: Selected Writings on Politics, Religion, and Society*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Boulby, Marion (1999): *The Muslim Brotherhood and the Kings of Jordan 1945-1993*. (South Florida-Rochester-St. Louis Studies in Religion and the Social Order, Vol. 18). Atlanta: Scholars Press.

Bozek, Joseph (2009): *Sayyid Qutb: Analysis of Jihadist Philosophy*. Saarbrücken: VDM Publishing.

Calvert, John (2010): *Sayyid Qutb and the Origins of Radical Islamism*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Carré, Olivier; Seurat, Michel (2002): *Les frères musulmans, 1928-1982*. (Comprendre le Moyen-Orient). Paris: L'Harmattan.

El-Awaisi, Abd Al-Fattah Muhammad (1998): *The Muslim Brothers and the Palestine Question 1928-1947*. London: Tauris Academic Studies.

El-Said, Sabah (1995): *Between Pragmatism and Ideology: The Muslim Brotherhood in Jordan, 1989-1994*. (Policy Papers). Washington DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy.

Elshobaki, Amr (2009): *Les frères musulmans des origines à nos jours*. (Hommes et Sociétés). Paris: Karthala.

Esposito, John L. (2002): *Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Euben, Roxanne L.; Zaman, Muhammad Qasim (Eds.) (2009): *Princeton Readings in Islamist Thought: Texts and Contexts from al-Banna to Bin Laden*. (Princeton Studies in Muslim Politics). Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Gershoni, Israel; Jankowski, James P. (1995): *Redefining the Egyptian Nation, 1930-1945*. (Cambridge Middle East Studies, Vol. 2). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Goldberg, Ellis (1986): *Tinker, Tailor, and Textile Worker: Class and Politics in Egypt, 1930-1952*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Grundmann, Johannes (2005): *Islamische Internationalisten: Strukturen und Aktivitäten der Muslimbruderschaft und der Islamischen Weltliga*. (HECEAS, Aktuelle Debatte, Vol. 2). Wiesbaden: Reichert.

- Halverson, Jeffrey R. (2010): *Theology and Creed in Sunni Islam: The Muslim Brotherhood, Ash'arism, and Political Sunnism*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Harris, Christina Phelps (1964): *Nationalism and Revolution in Egypt: The Role of the Muslim Brotherhood*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Hosein, Jeremy (2012): *A Cross Examination of Sayyid Qutb and Muhammad Ibn Abd Al-Wahhab: A Comparative Look at Two Immensely Influential Islamic Scholars*. Saarbrücken: LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing.
- Johnson, Ian (2010): *A Mosque in Munich: Nazis, the CIA, and the Rise of the Muslim Brotherhood in the West*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Kepel, Gilles (1985): *The Prophet and the Pharaoh: Muslim Extremism in Egypt*. [Jon Rothschild, Trans.]. London: SAQI Books.
- Kepel, Gilles (2006): *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam*. [Anthony F. Roberts, Trans.]. (4th ed.). London: I.B. Tauris.
- Khatab, Sayed (2006): *The Political Thought of Sayyid Qutb: The Theory of Jahiliyyah*. (Routledge Studies in Political Islam). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Khatab, Sayed (2006): *The Power of Sovereignty: The Political and Ideological Philosophy of Sayyid Qutb*. (Routledge Studies in Political Islam). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Kraemer, Gudrun (2009): *Hasan al-Banna*. (Makers of the Muslim World). Richmond: Oneworld.
- Landau, Paul (2005): *Le sabre et le Coran: Tariq Ramadan et les Frères musulmans à la conquête de l'Europe*. Monaco: Editions du Rocher.
- Latifa, Ben Mansour (2002): *Frères musulmans, frères féroces: Voyage dans l'enfer du discours islamiste*. Paris: Ramsay.
- Lefèvre, Raphaël (2013): *Ashes of Hama: The Muslim Brotherhood in Syria*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lewis, Bernard (2003): *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror*. New York: Random House.
- Lia, Brynjar (1998): *The Society of the Muslim Brothers in Egypt: The Rise of an Islamic Mass Movement, 1928-1942*. Reading: Ithaca Press.
- Maréchal, Brigitte (Ed.) (2008): *The Muslim Brothers in Europe: Roots and Discourse*. [Jeff Lewis, Trans.]. (Muslim Minorities, Vol. 8). Leiden: Brill.
- Menza, Mohamed Fahmy (2013): *Patronage Politics in Egypt: The National Democratic Party and Muslim Brotherhood in Cairo*. (Routledge Studies in Middle Eastern Politics). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Mitchell, Richard Paul (1969): *The Society of the Muslim Brothers*. (Middle Eastern Monographs). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Moussalli, Ahmad S. (1993): *Radical Islamic Fundamentalism: The Ideological and Political Discourse of Sayyid Qutb*. Beirut: American University of Beirut.
- Murtaza, Muhammad Sameer (2011): *Die ägyptische Muslimbruderschaft: Geschichte und Ideologie*. Berlin:

rotation.

Musallam, Adnan A. (1990): *Sayyid Qutb: The Emergence of the Islamicist, 1939-1950*. Jerusalem: PASSIA.

Musallam, Adnan A. (2005): *From Secularism to Jihad: Sayyid Qutb and the Foundations of Radical Islamism*. Westport: Praeger.

Nada, Youssef; Thompson, Douglas (2012): *Inside the Muslim Brotherhood: The Truth about the World's Most Powerful Political Movement*. London: Metro Publishing.

Pargeter, Alison (2010): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Burden of Tradition*. London: SAQI.

Razavi, Emmanuel (2005): *Frères musulmans: Dans l'ombre d'Al Qaeda*. Paris: Jean-Cyrille Godefroy.

Robinson, Stephen (2011): *Political Process Model of Hybridization: The Muslim Brotherhood and the Free Officers' Legacy*. Saarbrücken: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing.

Roy, Olivier (1994): *The Failure of Political Islam*. [Carol Volk, Trans.]. London: I.B. Tauris.

Rubin, Barry M. (1990): *Islamic Fundamentalism in Egyptian Politics*. (Updated ed.). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Rubin, Barry M. (Ed.) (2010): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Tadros, Mariz (2012): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Contemporary Egypt: Democracy Redefined or Confined?* (Durham Modern Middle East and Islamic World Series). Abingdon: Routledge.

Tal, Nachman (2005): *Radical Islam in Egypt and Jordan*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press.

Ternisien, Xavier (2005): *Les Frères musulmans*. (Les dieux dans la cité). Paris: Fayard.

Tibi, Bassam (2012): *Islamism and Islam*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Tibi, Bassam (2013): *The Shari'a State: Arab Spring and Democratization*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Toth, James (2013): *Sayyid Qutb: The Life and Legacy of a Radical Islamic Intellectual*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Vidino, Lorenzo (2010): *The New Muslim Brotherhood in the West*. (Columbia Studies in Terrorism and Irregular Warfare). New York: Columbia University Press.

Vidino, Lorenzo (Ed.) (2013, February): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>

Voll, John Obert (1994): *Islam: Continuity and Change in the Modern World*. (Contemporary Issues in the Middle East). (2nd ed.). Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.

Wickham, Carrie Rosefsky (2013): *The Muslim Brotherhood: Evolution of an Islamist Movement*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Wiktorowicz, Quintan (2001): *The Management of Islamic Activism: Salafis, the Muslim Brotherhood, and State Power in Jordan*. (SUNY Series in Middle East Studies). Albany: State University of New York Press.

Wolff, Christian (2008): *Die ägyptische Muslimbruderschaft: Von der Utopie zur Realpolitik*. Hamburg: Diplomica Verlag.

Youssef, Michael (1985): *Revolt against Modernity: Muslim Zealots and the West*. (Social, Economic, & Political Studies of the Middle East, Vol. 39). Leiden: Brill.

Zahid, Mohammed (2012): *The Muslim Brotherhood and Egypt's Succession Crisis: The Politics of Liberalisation and Reform in the Middle East*. (Rev. ed.). London: I.B. Tauris.

Zollner, Barbara H. E. (2009): *The Muslim Brotherhood: Hasan al-Hudaybi and Ideology*. (Routledge Studies in Political Islam). Abingdon: Routledge.

Theses

Abdo, I. (2012): *The Path to Moderation: The Case of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood*. (Master's Thesis, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands).

Abdul Malek, Zulkifly (2011, April): *From Cairo to Kuala Lumpur: The Influence of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood on the Muslim Youth Movement of Malaysia (ABIM)*. (Master's Thesis, Georgetown University, Washington DC, United States). URL: <http://repository.library.georgetown.edu/handle/10822/552814>

Adam, Ahmed M. (2013, January): *The Rise of the Muslim Brotherhood in Several Middle Eastern Countries*. (Master's Thesis, Rutgers University, Camden, United States). URL: <http://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/39402/>

Atzori, Daniele (2013): *The Dialectics between Globalisation and Islamisation in Contemporary Jordanian Society: Exploring Islamic Modernities through Economic Behaviour and Political Identities*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom).

Basselgia, Jennifer (2012, Spring): *A Forecast for the Middle East: The Reemergence of an Islamic Caliphate in the Midst of the Arab Spring*. (Senior Honors Thesis, Liberty University, Lynchburg, United States). URL: <http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/honors/299/>

Bensaid, Benaouda (2008, October): *Towards a Model of Da'wah in Contemporary Societies: The Case of Shaykh Muhammad Al-Ghazālī (1917-1996)*. (Doctoral Dissertation, McGill University, Montréal, Canada). URL: http://digitool.Library.McGill.CA:80/R/-?func=dbin-jump-full&object_id=115635&silolibrary=GEN01

Bouزيد, Ahmed Tewfik (1998, April): *Man, Society, and Knowledge in the Islamist Discourse of Sayyid Qutb*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, United States). URL: <http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-3398-184043/>

Brooke, Steven Thomas (2011, May): *Exit, Voice, and Islamic Activism: Organizational Fracture and the Egyptian Society of the Muslim Brothers*. (Master's Thesis, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, United States). URL: <http://repositories.lib.utexas.edu/handle/2152/ETD-UT-2011-05-3353>

Bryner, Karen (2013): *Piety Projects: Islamic Schools for Indonesia's Urban Middle Class*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Columbia University, New York, United States). URL: <http://academiccommons.columbia.edu/catalog/ac%3A161874>

Buehler, Matthew J. (2010, May): *The Making of Moderates: U.S. Relations with Islamist Movements in Morocco*

- and Egypt*. (Master's Thesis, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, United States). URL: <http://repositories.lib.utexas.edu/handle/2152/ETD-UT-2010-05-1247>
- Calvert, John (1993, August): *Discourse, Community and Power: Sayyid Qutb and the Islamic Movement in Egypt*. (Doctoral Dissertation, McGill University, Montréal, Canada). URL: http://digitool.Library.McGill.CA:80/R/-?func=dbin-jump-full&object_id=41356&silolibrary=GEN01
- Devine, Erica (2011, Fall): *Is Islam the Solution? The Muslim Brotherhood and the Search for an Islamic Democracy in Egypt*. (History Honors Thesis, Providence College, Providence, United States). URL: http://digitalcommons.providence.edu/history_students/3/
- Dhar, Soumia (2011, July): *Understanding the Confluence of Online Islamism and Counterpublicity: An Ideological Study of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood's Rhetoric in Ikhwanweb*. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, United States). URL: <http://repository.unm.edu/handle/1928/13134>
- Dokka, Åsmund Gram (2011, Spring): *Restraining Radicalisation: The Muslim Brotherhood as a Force of Moderation within the Islamist Student Movement in Egypt*. (Master's Thesis, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway). URL: <https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/24352>
- Edelen, Annamarie Amy (1999): *The Muslim Brotherhood and their Quiet Revolution*. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, United States). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 9927290)
- Eft, Natalie Darlene (2011, March): *Advocating for Greater Political Participation: Feminisms in Egypt and the Muslim Brotherhood*. (Master's Thesis, Georgetown University, Washington DC, United States). URL: <http://repository.library.georgetown.edu/handle/10822/553313>
- Elfenbein, Caleb Heart Iyer (2008): *Differentiating Islam: Colonialism, Sayyid Qutb, and Religious Transformation in Modern Egypt*. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of California, Santa Barbara, United States). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 3342011)
- Fahmy, Sherin Hamed (1999): *The Relationship between Fatah and the Palestinian Muslim Brothers*. (Doctoral Dissertation, American University in Cairo, Cairo, Egypt).
- Fondren, Billy R. (2009, March): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt, Jordan and Syria: A Comparison*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://calhoun.nps.edu/public/handle/10945/4854>
- Gelineau, John (2011, April): *Threat and Political Opportunity and the Development of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood*. (Master's Thesis, University of Kansas, Lawrence, United States). URL: <http://kuscholarworks.ku.edu/dspace/handle/1808/7880>
- Hoffmann, Thorsten (2011, June): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt: Pursuing Moderation within an Authoritarian Environment*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=683203>
- Ibrahim, Khalil Mohamed (2013, May): *The Construction of Islamic Identity in Everyday Life: The Case of the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom).
- Jones, Kimberly (2011, January): *Constructing the Nation in Opposition: Human Rights as Strategic Building Blocks: A Comparative Analysis of Sinn Féin and the IRA, the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood, and Hamas*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Northeastern University, Boston, United States). URL: <http://iris.lib.neu.edu/pub>

[int aff diss/9/](#)

Kessler, Harrison (2010, May): *One Person, One Vote...One Time? The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood as Moderates and Democrats from Inception to the Present*. (Master's Thesis, Brandeis University, Waltham, United States). URL: <http://bir.brandeis.edu/handle/10192/23880>

Khan, Amber (2011, May): *The Quest for Hegemony: An Analysis of the Muslim Brotherhood and Tagammu's Attitudes towards Shari'a*. (Master's Thesis, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway). URL: <https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/35095>

Krummrich, Seth (2007, March): *Shaping Jihadism: How Syria Molded the Muslim Brotherhood*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://calhoun.nps.edu/public/handle/10945/3620>

Leckie, Eric (2012, December): *The Muslim Brotherhood and the Perception of Democracy*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://calhoun.nps.edu/public/handle/10945/27858>

Lillevik, Ragna (2012): *Islamist Women and Political Rights: A Case Study of Islamist Women's Increasing Political Participation in Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood*. (Master's Thesis, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway). URL: <https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/13457>

Manning, Christopher (2012, September): *The Muslim Brotherhood and Modern Education: How will the Muslim Brotherhood Address Egypt's Failing Education System?* (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://calhoun.nps.edu/public/handle/10945/17411>

Moon, David B. (2007, December): *Cyber-Herding and Cyber Activism: Countering Qutbists on the Internet*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA475919>

Munro, Marc Andrew (1997, August): *Religion and Revolution in Egypt*. (Master's Thesis, McGill University, Montréal, Canada). URL: http://digitool.Library.McGill.CA:80/R/-?func=dbin-jump-full&object_id=20172&silolibrary=GEN01

Pasha, Talaat (2011, December): *Islamists in the Headlines: Critical Discourse Analysis of the Representation of the Muslim Brotherhood in Egyptian Newspapers*. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, United States). URL: <http://content.lib.utah.edu/cdm/ref/collection/etd3/id/163>

Røstum, Mette (2007, April): *Legitimacy and the Islamist Challenge: A Comparative Study of the Regime's Strategy towards the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt and Jordan, 1980-1989*. (Cand. Polit. Thesis, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway). URL: <https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/14513>

Scalisi, Jules M. (2013, January): *Islamic Democracy from Egypt's Arab Spring*. (Master's Thesis, Rutgers University, Camden, United States). URL: <http://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/39407/>

Sørnes, Guro (2007, March): *The Political Capacities of the Muslim Brothers in Egypt: Goals, Opportunities & Strategies*. (Master's Thesis, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway). URL: <https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/32694>

Suarez-Murias, Adiel (2013, May): *"Jihad is the Way and Death for the Sake of Allah is our Highest Aspiration": A Narrative Analysis of Sayyid Qutb's Milestones*. (Master's Thesis, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, United States). URL: <http://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/handle/10339/38576>

- Syahnan, Mhd (1997): *A Study of Sayyid Qutb's Qur'an Exegesis in Earlier and Later Editions of his Fī zilāl al-Qur'ān with Specific Reference to Selected Themes*. (Master's Thesis, McGill University, Montréal, Canada). URL: <http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/obj/s4/f2/dsk2/ftp01/MQ37238.pdf>
- Tombaugh, William (2013, August): *The Rise and Fall of the Muslim Brotherhood in the Egyptian Revolution: The Interplay of Narrative and other Factors*. (Master's Thesis, University of Kansas, Lawrence, United States). URL: <http://kuscholarworks.ku.edu/dspace/handle/1808/12263>
- Urbaníková, Andrea (2011, July): *Islamic Activism: Organization Theory Approach and the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood*. (Master's Thesis, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria). URL: http://othes.univie.ac.at/16510/1/2011-09-12_0963419.pdf
- Wessel, Jason (2009, May): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt and Jordan: A History of Modern Islamic Fundamentalism*. (Master's Thesis, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, United States). URL: <http://content.lib.utah.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/etd2/id/1794/rec/797>
- Wimelius, Malin (2003): *On Islamism and Modernity: Analysing Islamist Ideas on and Visions of the Islamic State*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Umeå University, Umeå, Sweden). URL: <http://umu.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2:154838>
- Wonder, Terri K. (2008, January): *Re-Islamization in Higher Education from above and below: The University of South Florida and its Global Contexts*. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of South Florida, Tampa, United States). URL: <http://scholarcommons.usf.edu/etd/571/>
- Zahid, Mohammed (2007, March): *Economic and Political Liberalisation in the Middle East: The Muslim Brotherhood and the Politics of Succession in Egypt*. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of Leeds, Leeds, United Kingdom). URL: <http://etheses.whiterose.ac.uk/426/>

Journal Articles and Book Chapters

- Abed-Kotob, Sana (1995, August): The Accommodationists Speak: Goals and Strategies of the Muslim Brotherhood of Egypt. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 27(3), 321-339. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020743800062115>
- Aboul-Enein, Youssef H. (2010): Hassan al-Banna and the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood: The First Islamist Political Party. In: *Militant Islamist Ideology: Understanding the Global Threat*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 116-121.
- Aboul-Enein, Youssef H. (2010): Sayyid Qutb: Twentieth-Century Theoretician of Militant Islamist Ideology (1906-1966). In: *Militant Islamist Ideology: Understanding the Global Threat*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 122-135.
- Abu-Munshar, Maher Y. (2012): In the Shadow of the "Arab Spring": The Fate of Non-Muslims under Islamist Rule. *Islam and Christian-Muslim Relations*, 23(4), 487-503. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09596410.2012.712434>
- Adams, Linda Shull (1996): Political Liberalization in Jordan: An Analysis of the State's Relationship with the Muslim Brotherhood. *Journal of Church & State*, 38(3), 507-528. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/jcs/38.3.507>
- Aknur, Müge (2013): The Muslim Brotherhood in Politics in Egypt: From Moderation to Authoritarianism? *Uluslararası Hukuk ve Politika*, 9(33), 1-25. URL: http://usak.org.tr/images_upload/files/Makale%201_33.pdf

al-Anani, Khalil (2009, October): The Young Brotherhood in Search of a New Path. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 9, 96-109. URL: www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20100108_CT9forposting.pdf

al-Anani, Khalil (2013): Arab Islamists, from Opposition to Power: A Critical Appraisal. In: European Institute of the Mediterranean (IEMed) (Ed.): *IEMed Mediterranean Yearbook 2013*. (e-book). Barcelona: Editor, 30-35. URL: http://www.iemed.org/publicacions/historic-de-publicacions/anuari-de-la-mediterrania/sumaris/avancaments-anuari-2013/Arab%20Islamists%20from%20Opposition%20to%20Power_Khalil%20al-Anani_Med2013.pdf

al-Awadi, Hesham (2009): A Struggle for Legitimacy: The Muslim Brotherhood and Mubarak, 1982-2009. *Contemporary Arab Affairs*, 2(2), 214-228. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17550910902854015>

Albrecht, Holger; Wegner, Eva (2006): Autocrats and Islamists: Contenders and Containment in Egypt and Morocco. *The Journal of North African Studies*, 11(2), 123-141. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629380600704688>

Alexander, Anne (2011): Brothers-in-Arms? The Egyptian Military, the Ikhwan and the Revolutions of 1952 and 2011. *The Journal of North African Studies*, 16(4), 533-554. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2011.630876>

Ali, Nooraihan et al. (2011, July): From Religious Realism to Social Criticism: Sayyid Qutb's Approach in Fi Zilal al Qur'an. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 1(8), 258-263. URL: <http://www.ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol.1.No.8;July.2011/30.pdf>

Aly, Abd al-Monein Said; Wenner, Manfred W. (1982, Summer): Modern Islamic Reform Movements: The Muslim Brotherhood in Contemporary Egypt. *Middle East Journal*, 36(3), 336-361.

Amghar, Samir (2008): Europe Puts Islamists to the Test: The Muslim Brotherhood (France, Belgium and Switzerland). *Mediterranean Politics*, 13(1), 63-77. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629390701864844>

Amis, Jacob (2013, January): The Jordanian Brotherhood in the Arab Spring. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 14, 38-57. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20130124_CT14final.pdf

Arigita, Elena; Ortega, Rafael (2012): From Syria to Spain: The Rise and Decline of the Muslim Brothers. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 189-208.

Armajani, Jon (2011): Egypt. In: *Modern Islamist Movements: History, Religion, and Politics*. Malden: Wiley-Blackwell, 37-84. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/9781444344394.ch2>

Ashour, Omar (2009): Historical Background of the Muslim Brothers. In: *The De-Radicalization of Jihadists: Transforming Armed Islamist Movements*. (Contemporary Terrorism Studies). Abingdon: Routledge, 33-44.

Ashour, Omar (2009): The Untold Story: The De-Radicalization of the Armed Wings of the Muslim Brothers. In: *The De-Radicalization of Jihadists: Transforming Armed Islamist Movements*. (Contemporary Terrorism Studies). Abingdon: Routledge, 63-89.

Bakker, Edwin (2012): The Public Image of the Muslim Brotherhood in the Netherlands. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 169-188.

Baran, Zeyno (2008, February): The Muslim Brotherhood's U.S. Network. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 95-122. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf

- Baylocq, Cédric (2012): The Autonomisation of the Muslim Brotherhood in Europe: Da'wa, Mixité and Non-Muslims. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 149-168.
- Beinin, Joel (1988): Islam, Marxism, and the Shubra al-Khayma Textile Workers: Muslim Brothers and Communists in the Egyptian Trade Union Movement. In: Edmund Burke, III; Ira M. Lapidus (Eds.): *Islam, Politics, and Social Movements*. (Comparative Studies on Muslim Societies, Vol. 3). Berkeley: University of California Press, 207-227.
- Bello, Iysa Ade (1981, Summer): The Society of the Muslim Brethren: An Ideological Study. *Islamic Studies*, 20(2), 111-127.
- Ben Néfissa, Sarah (2013): The Egyptian Transition Arena: Between the Army Leadership, the Muslim Brotherhood and a Society in Full Transformation. In: European Institute of the Mediterranean (IEMed) (Ed.): *IEMed Mediterranean Yearbook 2013*. (e-book). Barcelona: Editor, 185-188. URL: <http://www.iemed.org/observatori/arees-danalisi/arxius-adjunts/anuari/iemed-2013/Ben%20Nefissa%20Egypt%20Army%20Muslim%20Brotherhood%20EN.pdf>
- Berti, Benedetta (2013, February): Israel and the Arab Spring: Understanding Attitudes and Responses to the “New Middle East”. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 130-146. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>
- Bowen, Innes (2012): The Muslim Brotherhood in Britain. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 111-126.
- Brandon, James; Pantucci, Raffaello (2012, July): UK Islamists and the Arab Uprisings. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 13, 18-46. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/201207271_currenttrendsvol13.pdf
- Brooke, Steven (2012): The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe and the Middle East: The Evolution of a Relationship. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 27-50.
- Brooke, Steven (2013, February): U.S. Policy and the Muslim Brotherhood. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 6-31. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>
- Büchs, Annette (2012): Wahlsieg der Islamisten in Ägypten: Der Aufstieg der Muslimbrüder und der Salafisten. *GIGA Focus Nahost*, 1/2012. URL: http://www.giga-hamburg.de/dl/download.php?d=/content/publikationen/pdf/gf_nahost_1201.pdf
- Burns, Daniel [Trans.] (2009, November): Said Qutb on the Arts in America. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 9, 151-157. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20100108_CT9forposting.pdf
- Calvert, John (2002, Spring): The Islamist Syndrome of Cultural Confrontation. *Orbis*, 46 (2), 333-349. DOI: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0030-4387\(02\)00112-6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0030-4387(02)00112-6)
- Calvert, John (2012): Wayward Son: The Muslim Brothers’ Reception of Sayyid Qutb. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 249-272.
- Caromba, Laurence; Solomon, Hussein (2008): Understanding Egypt’s Muslim Brotherhood. *African Security*

Review, 17(3), 117-124. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2008.9627488>

Çavdar, Gamze (2012, December): Islamist Rationality: An Assessment of the Rational Choice Approach. *Politics and Religion*, 5 (3), 584-608. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1755048312000314>

Choukri Fishere, Ezzedine (2013): Egypt: Mainstreaming Radicalism. In: George Joffé (Ed.): *Islamist Radicalisation in Europe and the Middle East: Reassessing the Causes of Terrorism*. London: I.B. Tauris, 123-155.

Commins, David (1994): Hasan al-Banna (1906-1949). In: Ali Rahnema (Ed.): *Pioneers of Islamic Revival*. London: Zed Books, 125-153.

Daguzan, Jean-François (2013, February): France and Islamist Movements: A Long Non-Dialogue. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 101-113. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>

Dalacoura, Katerina (2006): Islamist Terrorism and the Middle East Democratic Deficit: Political Exclusion, Repression and the Causes of Extremism. *Democratization*, 13 (3), 508-525. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13510340600579516>

Davis, Nancy J.; Robinson, Robert V. (2009, March): Overcoming Movement Obstacles by the Religiously Orthodox: The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt, Shas in Israel, Comunione e Liberazione in Italy, and the Salvation Army in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology*, 114 (5), 1302-1349.

Davis, Nancy J.; Robinson, Robert V. (2012): The Muslim Brotherhood: Building a State within a State in Egypt. In: *Claiming Society for God: Religious Movements and Social Welfare*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 32-61.

DeGregorio, Christina (2010): Islamism in Politics: Integration and Persecution in Egypt. *Al-Jāmi'ah*, 48(2), 343-363. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.14421/ajis.2010.482.343-363>

Dornschneider, Stephanie (2010): Belief Systems and Action Inferences as a Source of Violence in the Name of Islam. *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*, 3(3), 223-247. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2010.531748>

Dreher, Rod (2008, February): Reporting the Muslim Brotherhood. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 123-132. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf

Ehrenfeld, Rachel (2011): The Muslim Brotherhood Evolution: An Overview. *American Foreign Policy Interests*, 33(2), 69-85. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10803920.2011.571059> URL: <http://library.constantcontact.com/download/get/file/1101941066390-13/The+Muslim+Brotherhood+Evolution+-+An+Overview.pdf>

Elad Altman, Israel (2006, February): Democracy, Elections and the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 3, 24-37. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20060217_TRENDS3_complete.pdf

Elad Altman, Israel (2006, November): The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood after the 2005 Elections. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 4, 5-21. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/200702021_current_trends_v4.pdf

- Elad Altman, Israel (2007, November): The Crisis of the Arab Brotherhood. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 29-47. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf
- Elad Altman, Israel (2009, November): The Brotherhood and the Shiite Question. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 9, 46-63. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20100108_CT9forposting.pdf
- El-Awaisi, Abd al-Fattah Muhammad (1991): The Conceptual Approach of the Egyptian Muslim Brothers towards the Palestine Question, 1928-1949. *Journal of Islamic Studies*, 2(2), 225-244. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/jis/2.2.225>
- El-Awaisi, Abd al-Fattah Muhammad (1998): Emergence of a Militant Leader: A Study of the Life of Hasan Al-Banna: 1906-1928. *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, 22(1), 46-63.
- El-Awaisi, Abd al-Fattah Muhammad (2000): Jihadia Education and the Society of the Egyptian Muslim Brothers: 1928-49. *Journal of Beliefs & Values*, 21 (2), 213-225. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/713675500>
- El-Beshry, Tarek (2013): Relationship between State and Religion: Egypt after the Revolution. *Contemporary Arab Affairs*, 6 (3), 404-421. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17550912.2013.812595>
- El-Ghobashy, Mona (2005, August): The Metamorphosis of the Egyptian Muslim Brothers. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 37 (3), 373-395. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020743805052128> URL: <http://www.maxwell.syr.edu/uploadedFiles/exed/sites/ldf/Academic/Elghobashy.pdf>
- Elhadj, Elie (2012, Fall): The Arab Spring and the Prospects for Genuine Religious and Political Reforms. *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, 16(3). URL: <http://www.gloria-center.org/2012/11/the-arab-spring-and-the-prospects-for-genuine-religious-and-political-reforms/>
- Escobar Stemann, Juan José (2010): The Crossroads of Muslim Brothers in Jordan. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 57-72.
- Fahmy, Ninette S. (1998, Autumn): The Performance of the Muslim Brotherhood in the Egyptian Syndicates: An Alternative Formula for Reform? *Middle East Journal*, 52(4), 551-562.
- Farag, Mona (2012): Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood and the January 25 Revolution: New Political Party, New Circumstances. *Contemporary Arab Affairs*, 5 (2), 214-229. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17550912.2012.673069>
- Farag, Mona (2013): Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood and the January 25 Revolution: New Political Party, New Circumstances. In: Khair El-Din Haseeb (Ed.) (2013): *The Arab Spring: Critical Analyses*. Abingdon: Routledge, 252-267.
- Filiu, Jean-Pierre (2009, November): The Brotherhood vs. Al-Qaeda: A Moment of Truth? *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 9, 18-25. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20100108_CT9forposting.pdf
- Fishman, Brian (2007): Fighting Fire with Fire: Destroying the Syrian Muslim Brotherhood. In: James J. F. Forest (Ed.): *Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century: International Perspectives*. (Vol. 3: Lessons from the Fight against Terrorism). Westport: Praeger Security International, 430-442.
- Fradkin, Hillel (2007, November): The History and Unwritten Future of Salafism. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 5-19. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf

- Frampton, Martyn; Maher, Shiraz (2013, February): Between “Engagement” and a “Values-Led” Approach: Britain and the Muslim Brotherhood from 9/11 to the Arab Spring. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 32-55. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>
- Frampton, Martyn; Rosen, Ehud (2013, September): Reading the Runes? The United States and the Muslim Brotherhood as Seen through the Wikileaks Cables. *The Historical Journal*, 56(3), 827-856. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X13000150>
- Frisch, Hillel (2010): Hamas: The Palestinian Muslim Brotherhood. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 89-104.
- Frisch, Hillel (2013): The Egyptian Army and Egypt’s “Spring”. *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 36(2), 180-204. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01402390.2012.740659>
- Furani, Khaled (2013): States of Exception, Ethics and New Beginnings in Middle East Politics. *Interventions*. Advance Online Publication. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1369801X.2013.798144>
- Gerges, Fawaz A. (2013, Fall): The Islamist Moment: From Islamic State to Civil Islam? *Political Science Quarterly*, 128(3), 389-426. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/polq.12075>
- Gershoni, Israel (1979): Arabization of Islam: The Egyptian Salafiyya and the Rise of Arabism in Pre-Revolutionary Egypt. *Asian and African Studies*, 13(1), 22-57.
- Gershoni, Israel (1982): The Emergence of Pan-Nationalism in Egypt: Pan-Islamism and Pan-Arabism in the 1930s. *Asian and African Studies*, 16(1), 59-94.
- Gershoni, Israel (1986): The Muslim Brothers and the Arab Revolt in Palestine, 1936-39. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 22(3), 367-397. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00263208608700671>
- Gershoni, Israel (1988): Rejecting the West: The Image of the West in the Teachings of the Muslim Brotherhood, 1928-1939. In: Uriel Dann (Ed.): *The Great Powers in the Middle East 1919-1939*. New York: Holmes & Meier, 370-390.
- Ghanem, As’ad; Mustafa, Mohanad (2011, December): Strategies of Electoral Participation by Islamic Movements: The Muslim Brotherhood and Parliamentary Elections in Egypt and Jordan, November 2010. *Contemporary Politics*, 17(4), 393-409. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2011.619763>
- Glover, Kelsey (2011, Fall): Analysis of CNN and The Fox News Networks’ Framing of the Muslim Brotherhood during the Egyptian Revolution in 2011. *The Elon Journal of Undergraduate Research in Communications*, 2(2), 125-134. URL: <https://www.elon.edu/docs/e-web/academics/communications/research/vol2no2/11GloverEJFall11.pdf>
- Goldberg, Ellis (1988): Muslim Union Politics in Egypt: Two Cases. In: Edmund Burke, III; Ira M. Lapidus (Eds.): *Islam, Politics, and Social Movements*. (Comparative Studies on Muslim Societies, Vol. 3). Berkeley: University of California Press, 228-243.
- Griffin, Roger (2012): Islamism’s Global War against Nomocide. In: *Terrorist’s Creed: Fanatical Violence and the Human Need for Meaning*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 173-194.

- Gul, Imtiaz (2010, December): Transnational Islamic Networks. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 92(880), 899-923. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1816383111000129> URL: <http://www.icrc.org/fre/assets/files/review/2010/irrc-880-gul.pdf>
- Halverson, Jeffrey R. (2010): Muslim Brotherhood. In: Jeffrey Ian Ross (Ed.): *Religion and Violence: An Encyclopedia of Faith and Conflict from Antiquity to the Present*. (Vol. 2). Armonk: M.E. Sharpe, 482-487.
- Halverson, Jeffrey R.; Way, Amy K. (2011, December): Islamist Feminism: Constructing Gender Identities in Postcolonial Muslim Societies. *Politics and Religion*, 4 (3), 503-525. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1755048311000435>
- Hansen, Hendrik (2009, December): Islamism and Western Political Religions. *Religion Compass*, 3(6), 1026-1041. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-8171.2009.00179.x>
- Haqqani, Husain (2008, March): The Politicization of American Islam. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 85-94. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf
- Harnisch, Chris; Mecham, Quinn (2009): Democratic Ideology in Islamist Opposition? The Muslim Brotherhood's "Civil State". *Middle Eastern Studies*, 45(2), 189-205. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00263200802611408>
- Holtmann, Philipp (2013, October): After the Fall: The Muslim Brotherhood's Post Coup Strategy. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 7(5), 198-204. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/303>
- Ibrahim, Saad Eddin (1988): Egypt's Islamic Activism in the 1980s. *Third World Quarterly*, 10 (2), 632-657. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01436598808420075>
- Ishay, Micheline (2013, May): The Spring of Arab Nations? Paths toward Democratic Transition. *Philosophy & Social Criticism*, 39 (4-5), 373-383. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0191453713477821> URL: <http://www.du.edu/korbel/middleeast/media/documents/Ishayarticle.pdf>
- Jankowski, James P. (1970): The Egyptian Blue Shirts and the Egyptian Wafd, 1935-1938. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 6(1), 77-95. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00263207008700139>
- Jansen, Johannes J. G. (1992): Hasan Al-Bannâ's Earliest Pamphlet. *Die Welt des Islams*, 32(2), 254-258. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/157006092X00136>
- Joffé, George (2013): Introduction: Radicalisation and the Arab Spring. In: George Joffé (Ed.): *Islamist Radicalisation in Europe and the Middle East: Reassessing the Causes of Terrorism*. London: I.B. Tauris, 1-16.
- Johnson, Ian (2008, February): The Brotherhood's Westward Expansion. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 71-84. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf
- Jones, Robert (2013, Summer): A Recipe for Violence: Conditions in which the Muslim Brotherhood is Likely to Support Terrorism as a Means to Effect Political Change. *Global Security Studies*, 4(3), 43-52. URL: <http://globalsecuritystudies.com/Jones%20MB-AG.pdf>
- Kaplinsky, Zvi (1954, December): The Muslim Brotherhood. *Middle Eastern Affairs*, 5(12), 377-385.
- Karmon, Ely (2013, October): Hamas in Dire Straits. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 7(5), 111-126. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/294>

- Kepel, Gilles (2008, February): The Brotherhood in the Salafist Universe. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 20-28. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf
- Khader, Naser (2008, February): Something's Rotten in Denmark. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 66-70. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf
- Khalil, Magdi (2006, March): Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood and Political Power: Would Democracy Survive? *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, 10 (1), 44-52. URL: <http://www.gloria-center.org/meria/articles/2006/march/khalil/3.pdf>
- Khatab, Sayed (2002): Citizenship Rights of Non-Muslims in the Islamic State of Hakimiyya Espoused by Sayyid Qutb. *Islam and Christian-Muslim Relations*, 13 (2), 163-187. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09596410220128489>
- Khatab, Sayed; Bouma, Gary D. (2007): The Muslim Brotherhood. In: *Democracy in Islam*. (Routledge Studies in Political Islam). Abingdon: Routledge, 58-71.
- Khatib, Line (2011): Part II: Hafez al-Asad's Era and the Conflict with the Muslim Brotherhood: Muting of Ba'thist Secularism in Syria. In: *Islamic Revivalism in Syria: The Rise and Fall of Ba'thist Secularism*. (Routledge Studies in Political Islam, Vol. 7). Abingdon: Routledge, 51-108.
- Khatib, Line (2011): The Muslims Brothers: A Different Kind of Social Base and Agenda. In: *Islamic Revivalism in Syria: The Rise and Fall of Ba'thist Secularism*. (Routledge Studies in Political Islam, Vol. 7). Abingdon: Routledge, 35-42.
- Khosrokhavar, Farhad (2010): The Muslim Brotherhood in France. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 137-148.
- Kraetzschmar, Hendrik; Cavatorta, Francesco (2010): Bullets over Ballots: Islamist Groups, the State and Electoral Violence in Egypt and Morocco. *Democratization*, 17(2), 326-349. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13510341003588757> URL: <http://doras.dcu.ie/15742/2/democratization-article-final-2010.pdf>
- Kupferschmidt, Uri M. (1982): The Muslim Brothers and the Egyptian Village. *Asian and African Studies*, 16 (1), 157-170.
- Kupferschmidt, Uri M. (1995): Modernisation and Islamic Fundamentalism: The Muslim Brotherhood and its Ramifications. In: Lieteke van Vucht Tijssen; Jan Berting; Frank Lechner (Eds.): *The Search for Fundamentals: The Process of Modernisation and the Quest for Meaning*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 41-62. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-94-015-8500-2_3
- Laban, Abdel Moneim (1978): Der islamische Revivalismus (II): Ablauf der Bewegung der Moslem-Brüder. *Die Dritte Welt*, 6 (3-4), 446-471.
- Lange, Michael A. (2012): Die Rolle der Muslimbrüderschaft in Ägypten: Eine politische und historische Analyse. In: Herbert Quandt-Stiftung (Ed.): *Neue Autoritäten in der arabischen Welt? Politik und Medien nach den revolutionären Aufbrüchen*. Freiburg: Herder, 78-93.
- Lappen, Alyssa A. (2010): The Muslim Brotherhood in North America. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 161-180.

- Lebl, Leslie S. (2013, Winter): The EU, the Muslim Brotherhood and the Organization of Islamic Cooperation. *Orbis*, 57(1), 101-119. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.orbis.2012.10.007> URL: <http://teroauninen.files.wordpress.com/2013/03/1-s2-0-s0030438712000804-main.pdf>
- Lefèvre, Raphaël (2013): Between Pragmatism and Radicalism: The Syrian Muslim Brotherhood and the Ba'ath Regime. In: George Joffé (Ed.): *Islamist Radicalisation in Europe and the Middle East: Reassessing the Causes of Terrorism*. London: I.B. Tauris, 156-180.
- Lerner, Melissa Y. (2010): Connecting the Actual with the Virtual: The Internet and Social Movement Theory in the Muslim World: The Cases of Iran and Egypt. *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, 30(4), 555-574. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13602004.2010.533453>
- Lübben, Ivesa (2009): Die Muslimbruderschaft und der Widerstand gegen eine dynastische Erbfolge in Ägypten. *GIGA Focus Nahost*, 5/2009. URL: http://www.giga-hamburg.de/dl/download.php?d=/content/publikationen/pdf/gf_nahost_0905.pdf
- Lübben, Ivesa (2013): "Wir sind ein Teil des Volkes": Zur Rolle und Strategie der Muslimbrüder in der ägyptischen Revolution. In: Holger Albrecht; Thomas Demmelhuber (Eds.): *Revolution und Regimewandel in Ägypten*. (Weltreligionen im Wandel, Vol. 14). Baden-Baden: Nomos, 233-256.
- Lynch, Marc (2010): Islam Divided between Salafi-jihad and the Ikhwan. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 33(6), 467-487. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10576101003752622> URL: http://www.marclynch.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/SCT_Lynch_MBvsSJ.pdf
- Lynch, Marc (2011): Islam Divided between Jihad and the Muslim Brotherhood. In: Assaf Moghadam; Brian Fishman (Eds.): *Fault Lines in Global Jihad: Organizational, Strategic, and Ideological Fissures*. (Political Violence). Abingdon: Routledge, 161-183.
- Maréchal, Brigitte (2006): Les Frères musulmans européens, ou la construction des processus locaux et globaux. *Recherches sociologiques et anthropologiques*, 37 (2), 19-34. URL: <http://rsa.revues.org/560>
- Maréchal, Brigitte (2012): The European Muslim Brothers' Quest to Become a Social (Cultural) Movement. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 89-110.
- Martini, Jeffrey (2009): The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt: Old Age Fighting Time? [Book Review]. *Contemporary Arab Affairs*, 2 (2), 328-330. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17550910902853868>
- Mayer, Thomas (1982): The Military Force of Islam: The Society of the Muslim Brethren and the Palestine Question, 1945-48. In: Elie Kedourie; Sylvia G. Haim (Eds.): *Zionism and Arabism in Palestine and Israel*. London: Frank Cass, 101-118.
- McCants, William (2013, July 7): Salafis after the Coup: What Morsi's Ouster Means for Radical Islamists. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/139565/william-mccants/salafis-after-the-coup>
- McGregor, Andrew (2012, August): Al-Qaeda and the Muslim Brotherhood: Alternative Visions of an Islamist Egypt. *Terrorism Monitor*, 10(16), 9-13. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TM_010_Issue16_05.pdf
- Meijer, Roel (2012): The Muslim Brotherhood and the Political: An Exercise in Ambiguity. In: Roel Meijer and Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 295-320.

- Meijer, Roel (2013): The Majority Strategy of the Muslim Brotherhood. *ORIENT*, 54(1), 21-29.
- Meijer, Roel (2013, February): Political Islam according to the Dutch. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 68-85. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>
- Meining, Stefan (2012): The Islamic Community in Germany: An Organisation under Observation. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 209-240.
- Menza, Mohamed Fahmy (2012): Neoliberal Reform and Socio-Structural Reconfiguration in Cairo's Popular Quarters: The Rise of the Lesser Notables in Misr Al Qadima. *Mediterranean Politics*, 17(3), 322-339. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2012.725300>
- Milton-Edwards, Beverley (2012, August): Revolt and Revolution: The Place of Islamism. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 5 (2), 219-236. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2012.686658>
- Mneimneh, Hassan (2008, March): The Islamization of Arab Culture. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 6, 48-65. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20080314_CurrentTrendsVolume6.pdf
- Monier, Elizabeth Iskander; Ranko, Annette (2013, Winter): The Fall of the Muslim Brotherhood: Implications for Egypt. *Middle East Policy*, 20(4), 111-123. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12050>
- Moussalli, Ahmad S. (1993): Hasan al-Bannā's Islamist Discourse on Constitutional Rule and Islamic State. *Journal of Islamic Studies*, 4(2), 161-174. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/jis/4.2.161>
- Munson, Ziad (2001, September): Islamic Mobilization: Social Movement Theory and the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 42 (4), 487-510. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1533-8525.2001.tb01777.x> URL: <http://www.lehigh.edu/~zim2/p487.pdf>
- Mysliwiec, Anna (2011, Spring): Brothers without Borders? Investigating Processes of Norm Evolution in the International Muslim Brotherhood. *Journal of Politics & Society*, 22 (1), 65-88. URL: <http://www.helvidius.org/essays/brothers-without-borders-investigating-processes-of-norm-evolution-in-the-international-muslim-brotherhood/>
- Nimer, Mohamed (2010, Winter): The Muslim Brotherhood in America: Citizens with Foreign Attachments? *Middle East Policy*, 17(4), 144-156. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4967.2010.00468.x>
- Orbach, Danny (2012): Tyrannicide in Radical Islam: The Case of Sayyid Qutb and Abd al-Salam Faraj. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 48(6), 961-972. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2012.723629>
- Pahwa, Sumita (2013): Secularizing Islamism and Islamizing Democracy: The Political and Ideational Evolution of the Egyptian Muslim Brothers, 1984-2012. *Mediterranean Politics*, 18(2), 189-206. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2013.799324>
- Peter, Frank (2012): Muslim "Double Talk" and the Ways of the Shari'a in France. In: Roel Meijer and Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 127-148.
- Pieretti, Damien [Trans.] et al. (2012, July): Khairat al-Shater on the Rise of the Muslim Brotherhood. [Translation of al-Shater's speech "Features of Nahda: Gains of the Revolution and the Horizons for Developing"]. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 13, 127-157. URL: <http://www.currenttrends.org/>

[docLib/201207271_currenttrendsvol13.pdf](#)

Planet, Ana I.; Hernando de Larramendi, Miguel (2013, February): Spain and Islamist Movements: From the Victory of the FIS to the Arab Spring. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 114-129. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>

Polka, Sagi (2013): Taqrib al-Madhahib: Qaradawi's Declaration of Principles Regarding Sunni-Shi'i Ecumenism. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 49(3), 414-429. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2013.783824>

Prucha, Nico (2012, August): Interview with Egyptian Islamist Scholar Abd al-Mun'im Moneep. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 6 (3), 57-66. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/prucha-abd-al-munim-moneep>

Rabil, Robert G. (2010): The Syrian Muslim Brotherhood. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 73-88.

Rahnema, Saeed (2008): Radical Islamism and Failed Developmentalism. *Third World Quarterly*, 29(3), 483-496. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01436590801931462>

Rich, David (2010): The Very Model of a British Muslim Brotherhood. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 117-136.

Rinehart, Christine Sixta (2009): Volatile Breeding Grounds: The Radicalization of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 32 (11), 953-988. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10576100903262773>

Roald, Anne Sofie (2012): Democratisation and Secularisation in the Muslim Brotherhood: The International Dimension. In: Roel Meijer; Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 71-88.

Roháč, Dalibor (2013, May): Religion as a Commitment Device: The Economics of Political Islam. *Kyklos*, 66(2), 256-274. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12020>

Rosen, Ehud (2008, November): The Muslim Brotherhood's Concept of Education. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 7, 115-129. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/200811111_ct7.pdf

Rosenthal, Franz (1947, October): The "Muslim Brethren" in Egypt. *The Muslim World*, 37(4), 278-291. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1913.1947.tb02497.x>

Rosenthal, John (2012, August): America, Germany, and the Muslim Brotherhood. *Policy Review*, 174, 63-78. URL: <http://www.hoover.org/publications/policy-review/article/123671>

Rosiny, Stephan (2012): Islamismus und die Krise der autoritären arabischen Regime. *GIGA Focus Nahost*, 2/2012. URL: http://www.giga-hamburg.de/dl/download.php?d=/content/publikationen/pdf/gf_nahost_1202.pdf

Rubin, Aviad (2012): Can Turkey's State-Religion Relationship Serve as a Role Model for Emerging Arab Regimes? A Critical Assessment. *Contemporary Politics*, 18(4), 367-380. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1356>

[9775.2012.728028](https://doi.org/10.1080/1369230.2012.728028)

- Rubin, Barry M. (2010): Comparing Three Muslim Brotherhoods. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 7-18.
- Rubin, Barry M. (2013, Summer): Revolutionary Salafi Islamists in Egypt: An Analysis and Guide. *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, 17(2), 37-54. URL: <http://www.gloria-center.org/2013/08/2013-06-17-02-2/>
- Schanzer, Jonathan (2009, August): The Talibanization of Gaza. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 9, 110-119. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20100108_CT9forposting.pdf
- Schwedler, Jillian (2013, March): Islamists in Power? Inclusion, Moderation, and the Arab Uprisings. *Middle East Development Journal*, 5(1), Article 1350006. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1142/S1793812013500065>
- Scott, Rachel M. (2012): What Might the Muslim Brotherhood Do with al-Azhar? Religious Authority in Egypt. *Die Welt des Islams*, 52 (2), 131-165. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/157006012X641674>
- Shadid, Mohammed K. (1988): The Muslim Brotherhood Movement in the West Bank and Gaza. *Third World Quarterly*, 10 (2), 658-682. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01436598808420076>
- Sharify-Funk, Meena; Albarghouthi, Ali (2013): The Muslim Brotherhood and the Transnationalism of Islam. In: Ato Quayson; Girish Daswani (Eds.): *A Companion to Diaspora and Transnationalism*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 494-508. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/9781118320792.ch29>
- Siam, Emad (2012, January): The Islamist vs the Islamic in Welfare Outreach. *IDS Bulletin*, 43(1), 87-93. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2012.00294.x>
- Simms, Rupe (2002, December): "Islam is our Politics": A Gramscian Analysis of the Muslim Brotherhood (1928-1953). *Social Compass*, 49 (4), 563-582. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0037768602049004007>
- Singh, Ranjit (2010, Spring): The Arab Opposition Molehill. *Digest of Middle East Studies*, 19 (1), 49-67. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1949-3606.2010.00005.x>
- Soage, Ana Belén (2009): Islamism and Modernity: The Political Thought of Sayyid Qutb. *Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions*, 10 (2), 189-203. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/14690760903119092>
- Soage, Ana Belén (2010): Yusuf al-Qaradawi: The Muslim Brothers' Favorite Ideological Guide. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 19-38.
- Soage, Ana Belén; Franganillo, Jorge Fuentelsaz (2010): The Muslim Brothers in Egypt. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 39-56.
- Stacher, Joshua (2010, April): Brotherly Intentions? The Egyptian Muslim Brothers and the Politics of a Debate. *History Compass*, 8 (4), 345-357. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-0542.2009.00675.x>
- Starkman, Ruth (2013): The Concept of Brotherhood: Beyond Arendt and the Muslim Brotherhood. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 16 (5), 595-613. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1369230.2012.693774>

- Steinberg, Guido (2010): The Muslim Brotherhood in Germany. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 149-160.
- Steinberg, Guido (2013, February): Germany and the Muslim Brotherhood. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 86-100. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>
- Stilt, Kristen (2010): "Islam is the Solution": Constitutional Visions of The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood. *Texas International Law Journal*, 46 (1), 73-108. URL: <http://www.tilj.org/content/journal/46/num1/Stilt73.pdf>
- Tadros, Mariz (2011, January): The Muslim Brotherhood's Gender Agenda: Reformed or Reframed? *IDS Bulletin*, 42(1), 88-98. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2011.00204.x>
- Tadros, Samuel (2011, October): Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood after the Revolution. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 12, 5-20. URL: http://currenttrends.org/docLib/201110281_ct12.pdf
- Tadros, Samuel (2013, January): What is a Constitution Anyway? *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 14, 5-26. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20130124_CT14final.pdf
- Tadros, Samuel (2014, January): Victory or Death: The Brotherhood in the Trenches. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 15, 5-24. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20140110_CurrentTrendsVol15.pdf
- Tadros, Samuel (2014, February): Islamist Responses to the "End of Islamism". *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*. Advance Online Publication. URL: <http://www.currenttrends.org/research/detail/islamist-responses-to-the-end-of-islamism>
- Talhamy, Yvette (2009, Autumn): The Syrian Muslim Brothers and the Syrian-Iranian Relationship. *The Middle East Journal*, 63 (4), 561-580. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3751/63.4.12>
- Talhamy, Yvette (2012, Spring): The Muslim Brotherhood Reborn: The Syrian Uprising. *Middle East Quarterly*, 19(2), 33-40. URL: <http://www.meforum.org/3198/syria-muslim-brotherhood>
- Teitelbaum, Joshua (2004): The Muslim Brotherhood and the "Struggle for Syria", 1947-1958 between Accommodation and Ideology. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 40(3), 134-158. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0026320042000213492> URL: http://joshteitelbaum.files.wordpress.com/2011/11/the-muslim-brotherhood-and-the-e28098struggle-for-syria_-1947-1958-between-accommodation-and-ideology.pdf
- Trager, Eric (2011, November-December): Unverwüstliche Muslimbruderschaft: Düstere Aussichten für ein freies Ägypten und einen friedlichen Nahen Osten. *Internationale Politik*, 6(11-12), 74-82. URL: <https://zeitschrift-ip.dgap.org/de/ip-die-zeitschrift/archiv/jahrgang-2011/november-dezember/unverw%C3%BCstliche-muslimbruderschaft>
- Trager, Eric (2013, January): Egypt's Looming Competitive Theocracy. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 14, 27-37. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20130124_CT14final.pdf
- Tripp, Charles (1994): Sayyid Qutb: The Political Vision. In: Ali Rahnama (Ed.): *Pioneers of Islamic Revival*. (Studies in Islamic Society). London: Zed Books, 154-183.
- Tudoroiu, Theodor (2011, December): Assessing Middle Eastern Trajectories: Egypt after Mubarak.

Contemporary Politics, 17(4), 373-391. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2011.619760> URL: <http://people.stfx.ca/x2011/x2011ubn/Egypt/3.pdf>

van Dam, Nikolaos (2011): Sectarian Showdown: Eradication of the Muslim Brotherhood. In: *The Struggle for Power in Syria: Politics and Society under Asad and the Ba'th Party*. London: I.B. Tauris, 105-117.

Vidino, Lorenzo (2006, November): Aims and Methods of Europe's Muslim Brotherhood. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 4, 22-44. URL: http://currenttrends.org/docLib/200702021_current_trends_v4.pdf

Vidino, Lorenzo (2009): Islamism and the West: Europe as a Battlefield. *Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions*, 10(2), 165-176. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/14690760903192081>

Vidino, Lorenzo (2010): The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe. In: Barry M. Rubin (Ed.): *The Muslim Brotherhood: The Organization and Policies of a Global Islamist Movement*. (The Middle East in Focus). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 105-116.

Vidino, Lorenzo (2012): The European Organization of the Muslim Brotherhood: Myth or Reality? In: Roel Meijer and Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 51-70.

Vidino, Lorenzo (2013, February): Introduction. In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 1-5. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>

Weber, Peter C. (2013, June): Modernity, Civil Society, and Sectarianism: The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood and the Takfir Groups. *VOLUNTAS*, 24(2), 509-527. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11266-012-9299-4>

Weismann, Itzhak (2005, February): The Politics of Popular Religion: Sufis, Salafis, and Muslim Brothers in 20th-Century Hamah. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 37(1), 39-58. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S002074380505004X> URL: http://www.ou.edu/mideast/Additional%20pages%20-%20non-category/Weismann_Sufis-Salafis&MuslimBrosInHamah.pdf

Whine, Michael (2005, September): The Advance of the Muslim Brotherhood in the UK. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 2, 30-40. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20060130_Current_Trends_v2.pdf

Wickham, Carrie Rosefsky (2011): The Muslim Brotherhood and Democratic Transition in Egypt. *Middle East Law and Governance*, 3(1-2), 204-223. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/187633711X591558>

Wickham, Carrie Rosefsky (2012): "What Would Hasan al-Banna Do?" Modern (Re-)Interpretations of the Brotherhood's Founding Discourse. In: Roel Meijer and Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 241-248.

Wiedl, Nina (2009, December): Dawa and the Islamist Revival in the West. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 9, 120-150. URL: http://www.currenttrends.org/docLib/20100108_CT9forposting.pdf

Wilner, Alex (2013, February): Canada and the Arab Islamists: Plus ça change... In: Lorenzo Vidino (Ed.): *The West and the Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring*. (e-book). Philadelphia / Dubai: Foreign Policy Research Institute / Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre, 56-67. URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2013/02/west-and-muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring>

Winder, R. Bayly (1954, July): Islam as the State Religion: A Muslim Brotherhood View in Syria. *The Muslim*

World, 44 (3-4), 215-217. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1913.1954.tb02552.x>

Wöhler-Khalfallah, Khadija Katja (2013): Netzwerke und ideologische Wurzeln der arabischen Fundamentalisten in Deutschland: Das Beispiel der Muslimbruderschaft und der Hizb-ut-Tahrir. In: Thorsten Gerald Schneiders (Ed.): *Die Araber im 21. Jahrhundert: Politik, Gesellschaft, Kultur*. Wiesbaden: Springer, 413-438. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-531-19093-8_25

Worman, John G. (2012, Fall): The New Egypt and the Global Community's Perceptions of Islamic Rule: Undermining the Political Aspirations of the Muslim Brotherhood as the Freely Elected Government. *Global Security Studies*, 3 (4), 147-159. URL: <http://globalsecuritystudies.com/Worman%20MB.pdf>

Zahid, Mohammed (2010): The Egyptian Nexus: The Rise of Gamal Mubarak, the Politics of Succession and the Challenges of the Muslim Brotherhood. *The Journal of North African Studies*, 15(2), 217-230. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629380903105690>

Zahid, Mohammed; Medley, Michael (2006): Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt & Sudan. *Review of African Political Economy*, 33 (110), 693-708. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03056240601119273>

Zenishek, Steven G. (2013, May): Sayyid Qutb's "Milestones" and its Impact on the Arab Spring. *Small Wars Journal*, 5/2013. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/sayyid-qutb%E2%80%99s-%E2%80%9Cmilestones%E2%80%9D-and-its-impact-on-the-arab-spring>

Ziadeh, Radwan (2013): The Challenge of Political Islam: Muslim Brotherhood and Democracy. In: *Power and Policy in Syria: Intelligence Services, Foreign Relations and Democracy in the Modern Middle East*. (Rev. ed.). London: I.B. Tauris, 129-156.

Zimmerman, John C. (2004): Sayyid Qutb's Influence on the 11 September Attacks. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 16(2), 222-252. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09546550490480993>

Zollner, Barbara (2007, August): Prison Talk: The Muslim Brotherhood's Internal Struggle during Gamal Abdel Nasser's Persecution, 1954 to 1971. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 39(3), 411-433. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020743807070535>

Zollner, Barbara (2012): Opening to Reform: Hasan al-Hudaybi's Legacy. In: Roel Meijer; and Edwin Bakker (Eds.): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe*. New York: Columbia University Press, 273-294.

Grey Literature

Abdel-Latif, Omayma (2008, October): *In the Shadow of the Brothers: The Women of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood*. (The Carnegie Papers, No. 13). URL: <http://carnegie-mec.org/publications/?fa=22347>

Aboul-Enein, Youssef (2008, January): *Sheikh Abdel-Fatah Al-Khalidi Revitalizes Sayid Qutb: Inside the Adversary's Anti-American Ideology from the Cold War to Operation Iraqi Freedom*. (CTC Guest Commentary). URL: <http://www.ctc.usma.edu/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/Khalidi-Qutb.pdf>

Aclimandos, Tawfiq (2010): The Muslim Brotherhood and Political Change in Egypt. In: Centro Studi di Politica Internazionale (CeSPI); International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA); Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI) (Eds.): *Islamist Mass Movements, External Actors and Political Change in the Arab World*, 51-67. (Research Report). URL: http://www.idea.int/publications/islamist_mass_movements/

al-Anani, Khalil (2012, September): *The Advent of "Islamic" Democracy in MENA*. (IEMed / EuroMeSCo Brief No. 49). URL: <http://euromesco.net/images/briefs/euromescobrief49.pdf>

Albrecht, Holger (2013, January): *Egypt's 2012 Constitution: Devil in the Details, Not in Religion*. (USIP Peace Brief 139). URL: <http://www.usip.org/publications/egypt-s-2012-constitution>

al-Enani, Khalil (2013, October): *The Muslim Brotherhood after Morsi*. (ACRPS Research Paper). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/eca3b305-1038-473b-a67e-b2a63af9ef21>

al-Tawil, Amani (2013, December): *The Battle to Rule Egypt: The Army against the Brotherhood*. (ACRPS Policy Analysis). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/f9c522ab-0454-46d3-8615-c1482621d7d0>

Bar, Shmuel (2000): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Jordan*. (The Moshe Dayan Center Data and Analysis Series). URL: <http://www.dayan.tau.ac.il/d&a-jordan-bar.pdf>

Becker, Petra (2013, October): *Syrian Muslim Brotherhood Still a Crucial Actor: Inclusivity the Order of the Day in Dealings with Syria's Opposition*. (SWP Comments 2013/C 34). URL: http://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publications/swp-comments-en/swp-aktuelle-details/article/syrian_muslim_brotherhood_still_a_crucial_actor.html

Benotman, Noman; Pirkle, Hayden (2013, May): *The Middle East's Changing Political Landscape: The Positional Evolution of Hizb al-Nahda and the Muslim Brotherhood*. (Quilliam Strategic Assessment). URL: <http://www.quilliamfoundation.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/publications/free/the-middle-east-s-changing-political-landscape.pdf>

Bulut Aymat, Esra (Ed.) (2011, November): *Egyptian Democracy and the Muslim Brotherhood*. (ISS Report N° 10). URL: <http://www.iss.europa.eu/publications/detail/article/egyptian-democracy-and-the-muslim-brotherhood/>

Dyer, Emily (2013, December): *Marginalising Egyptian Women: The Restriction of Women's Rights under the Muslim Brotherhood*. (The Henry Jackson Society Report). URL: <http://henryjacksonsociety.org/2013/12/17/report-release-marginalising-egyptian-women/>

Ebstein, Michael (2009, November): *In the Shadows of the Koran: Said Qutb's Views on Jews and Christians as Reflected in his Koran Commentary*. (Hudson Institute Research Monographs on the Muslim World Series No. 2, Paper No. 4). URL: http://www.hudson.org/content/researchattachments/attachment/1149/20091110_intheshadowsofthekoran.pdf

El Difraoui, Asiem (2012, October): *Politisierter Salafismus in Ägypten: Neue Möglichkeiten zur dauerhaften Einbindung in demokratische Prozesse*. (SWP-Aktuell 2012/A 61). URL: http://www.swp-berlin.org/de/publikationen/swp-aktuell-de/swp-aktuell-detail/article/politisierter_salafismus_in_aegypten.html

El Houdaiby, Ibrahim (2013, February): *From Prison to Palace: The Muslim Brotherhood's Challenges and Responses in Post-Revolution Egypt*. (FRIDE Working Paper No. 117). URL: http://www.fride.org/download/WP_117_From_Prison_to_Palace.pdf

Hamad, Elnour (2013, May): *Sudan and Iran: A Journey of Rapprochement in Light of the Current Arab Landscape*. (ACRPS Research Paper). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/6007a564-0610-4ee5-95cd-54e12c3c7609>

Hamzawy, Amr; Brown, Nathan J. (2010, March): *The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood: Islamist Participation in a Closing Political Environment*. (The Carnegie Papers, No. 19). URL: <http://carnegieendowment>

[org/2010/03/09/egyptian-muslim-brotherhood-islamist-participation-in-closing-political-environment/3w87](http://www.cfr.org/egypt/egypts-muslim-brotherhood/p23991)
Laub, Zachary (2014, January): *Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood*. (CFR Backgrounder). URL: <http://www.cfr.org/egypt/egypts-muslim-brotherhood/p23991>.

Lefèvre, Raphaël (2013, May): *The Muslim Brotherhood Prepares for a Comeback in Syria*. (The Carnegie Papers, CP 182). URL: <http://carnegieendowment.org/2013/05/15/muslim-brotherhood-prepares-for-comeback-in-syria/g3hz>

Lund, Aron (2013, May): *Struggling to Adapt: The Muslim Brotherhood in a New Syria*. (The Carnegie Papers, CP 181). URL: <http://carnegieendowment.org/2013/05/07/struggling-to-adapt-muslim-brotherhood-in-new-syria/g2qm>

Martini, Jeffrey; Kaye, Dalia Dassa; York, Erin (2012): *The Muslim Brotherhood, its Youth, and Implications for U.S. Engagement*. (RAND Monographs, MG-1247). URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG1247.html>

Merley, Steven G. (2007, January): *Extremism and the Council on American-Islamic Relations (CAIR)*. URL: http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/20080127_extremism_and_cair.pdf

Merley, Steven G. (2007, February): *Extremism and the Islamic Society of North America (ISNA)*. URL: http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/20080127_extremism_and_isna.pdf

Merley, Steven G. (2008, April): *The Muslim Brotherhood in Belgium*. (NEFA Report). URL: <http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/The-Muslim-Brotherhood-in-Belgium.pdf>

Merley, Steven G. (2008, October): *The Federation of Islamic Organizations in Europe*. (NEFA Report). URL: <http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/The-Federation-of-Islamic-Organizations-in-Europe.pdf>

Merley, Steven G. (2009, January): *The Union of Good: A Global Muslim Brotherhood Hamas Fundraising Network*. (NEFA Report). URL: <http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/27722114-The-Union-of-Good-A-Global-Muslim-Brotherhood-Hamas-Fundraising-Network-NEFA-Foundation.pdf>

Merley, Steven G. (2009, March): *The Union of Good: INTERPAL and the U.K. Member Organizations*. (NEFA Report). URL: <http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/27722268-The-Union-of-Good-Interpal-and-the-UK-Member-Organizations-NEFA-Foundation.pdf>

Merley, Steven G. (2011, November): *Turkey, the Global Muslim Brotherhood, and the Gaza Flotilla*. (Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs Report). URL: http://www.jcpa.org/text/Turkey_Muslim_Brotherhood.pdf

Nakissa, Aria (2012, November): *Islamist Understandings of Sharia and their Implications for the Post-Revolutionary Egyptian Constitution*. (Crown Center for Middle East Studies Middle East Brief 68). URL: <http://www.brandeis.edu/crown/publications/meb/meb68.html>

Roll, Stephan (2013, September): *Egypt's Business Elite after Mubarak: A Powerful Player between Generals and Brotherhood*. (SWP Research Paper 2013/RP 08). URL: http://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publications/swp-research-papers/swp-research-paper-detail/article/egypts_business_elite_after_mubarak.html

Sandee, Ronald (2007, December): *The Influence of the Muslim Brotherhood in the Netherlands*. (NEFA Report). URL: <http://www.globalmbwatch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/The-Influence-of-the-Muslim-Brotherhood-in-the-Netherlands.pdf>

- Tadros, Samuel (2012, April): *The Muslim Brotherhood and Washington: Courtship and its Discontents*. (FPRI E-Notes, Middle East Media Monitor). URL: <http://www.fpri.org/articles/2012/04/muslim-brotherhood-and-washington-courtship-and-its-discontents>
- Trager, Eric et al. (2012, September): *Who's Who in Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood*. (The Washington Institute Policy Analysis). URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/whos-who-in-the-muslim-brotherhood>
- Ulph, Stephen (2006): *Jihadi After Action Report: Syria*. (CTC Report). URL: <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA458486>
- Verfassungsschutz des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen (2006, May): *Thema im Fokus: Die Ideologie der Muslimbruderschaft*. URL: <http://www.mik.nrw.de/uploads/media/Muslimbruderschaft.pdf>
- Vidino, Lorenzo (2011, February): *The Muslim Brotherhood in the West: Evolution and Western Policies*. (ICSR Developments in Radicalisation and Political Violence Series). URL: <http://icsr.info/2011/03/the-new-muslim-brotherhood-in-the-west-evolution-and-western-policies/>
- Vidino, Lorenzo (2011, March): *Egyptian Crosscurrents: The Muslim Brotherhood and Democracy on the Nile*. (HSPI Issue Brief 09). URL: http://www.gwumc.edu/hspi/policy/issuebrief201_muslimbrotherhood.cfm
- Vidino, Lorenzo (2011, March): *The Global Muslim Brotherhood: Myth or Reality?* (HSPI Issue Brief 10). URL: http://www.gwumc.edu/hspi/policy/issuebrief202_globalmuslimbrotherhood.cfm
- Vidino, Lorenzo (2011, April): *The Muslim Brotherhood in the West: Characteristics, Aims and Policy Considerations. Testimony presented before the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, Subcommittee on Terrorism, HUMINT, Analysis, and Counterintelligence, on April 13, 2011*. (RAND Testimonies, CT-358). URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/testimonies/CT358.html>
- Vidino, Lorenzo (2011, December): *Lessons Learnt: Post-Mubarak Developments within the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood*. (AHRC Public Policy Series, No. 2). URL: <http://www.ahrc.ac.uk/News-and-Events/Publications/Documents/Lessons-Learnt-Post-Mubarak-developments.pdf>
- Vidino, Lorenzo (2013, May): *The Muslim Brotherhood after the Arab Spring: Tactics, Challenges and Future Scenarios*. (CES Policy Brief). URL: <http://thinkingeurope.eu/publications/muslim-brotherhood-after-arab-spring-tactics-challenges-and-future-scenarios>
- Zelin, Aaron Y. (2013, August): *Socio-Political Background and Intellectual Undergirding of the Ikhwani Breakaway Factions: 1954-1981*. (Jihadology Occasional Reports, No. 1). URL: <http://azelin.files.wordpress.com/2013/08/socio-political-background-and-intellectual-undergirding-of-the-ikhwani-breakaway-factions-1954-19812.pdf>

Note

Whenever retrievable, URLs for freely available versions of subscription-based publications have been provided. Thanks to the Open Access movement, self-archiving of publications in institutional repositories or on author homepages for free public use (so-called Green Open Access) has become more common. Please note, that the content of Green Open Access documents is not necessarily identical to the officially published versions (e.g., in case of pre-prints); it might therefore not have passed through all editorial stages publishers employ to ensure quality control (peer review, copy and layout editing etc.). In some cases, articles may only

be cited after getting consent by the author(s).

About the compiler: Judith Tinnes, Ph.D., studied Information Science and New German Literature and Linguistics at the Saarland University (Germany). Her *doctoral thesis* dealt with Internet usage of Islamist terrorists and insurgents. Currently she works in the research & development department of the Leibniz Institute for Psychology Information ([ZPID](#)). She also serves as Editorial Assistant for 'Perspectives on Terrorism'.