

IV. Resources

Bibliography: Islamic State (Part 2)

Compiled and selected by Judith Tinnes

[Bibliographic Series of Perspectives on Terrorism - BSPT-JT-2016-3]

Abstract

This bibliography contains journal articles, book chapters, books, edited volumes, theses, grey literature, bibliographies and other resources on the Islamic State (IS / ISIS / ISIL / Daesh) and its predecessor organizations. To keep up with the rapid changing political events, more recent publications have been prioritized during the selection process. The literature has been retrieved by manually browsing more than 200 core and periphery sources in the field of Terrorism Studies. Additionally, full-text and reference retrieval systems have been employed to expand the search.

Keywords: *bibliography; resources; literature; Islamic State; IS, ISIS; ISIL; Daesh; Al-Qaeda in Iraq; AQI*

NB: All websites were last visited on 23.05.2016. This subject bibliography is a sequel to an earlier bibliography ([Part I](#)). To avoid duplication, this compilation only includes literature not contained in Part I. However, meta-resources, such as bibliographies, were included in both parts.–See also Note for the Reader at the end of this literature list.

Bibliographies and other Resources

Al-Khalidi, Ashraf; Renahan, Thomas (2015, May-): *Daesh Daily: An Update On Daesh Activities*. URL: <http://www.daeshdaily.com>

Al-Tamimi, Aymenn Jawad (2012, November-): *Aymenn Jawad Al-Tamimi's Blog*. URL: <http://www.aymennjawad.org>

Al-Tamimi, Aymenn Jawad (2015, January 27): *Archive of Islamic State Administrative Documents. Aymenn Jawad Al-Tamimi's Blog*. URL: <http://www.aymennjawad.org/2015/01/archive-of-islamic-state-administrative-documents>

Al-Tamimi, Aymenn Jawad (2016, January 11): *Archive of Islamic State Administrative Documents (cont.). Aymenn Jawad Al-Tamimi's Blog*. URL: <http://www.aymennjawad.org/2016/01/archive-of-islamic-state-administrative-documents-1>

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (2012-): *Syria in Crisis*. URL: <http://carnegieendowment.org/syriaincrisis>

Collins, Dylan et al. (2012, December-): *Syria Deeply*. URL: <http://beta.syriadeeply.org>

Combating Terrorism Center (CTC) (n.d.-): *ISIL, Syria & Iraq Resources*. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/isil-resources>

Higgins, Eliot et al. (2014, July-): *Bellingcat*. URL: <https://www.bellingcat.com>

IntelCenter (n.d.-): *Islamic State & other Jihadi Inspired & Directed Attacks outside of Insurgent Theaters 2014 to Present: Interactive Map*. URL: <http://intelcenter.com/maps/jihadi-inspired-directed-attacks.html#gs.i5VZ8a8>

- IntelCenter (n.d.-): *Islamic State Wilayats: Interactive World Map*. URL: <http://www.intelcenter.com/maps/is-wilayats-map.html>
- IntelCenter (2015, December 15): *Islamic State's 43 Global Affiliates Interactive World Map*. URL: <http://www.intelcenter.com/maps/is-affiliates-map.html>
- Miller, James et al. (2014, October-): *Under The Black Flag*. URL: <http://www.rferl.org/archive/under-the-black-flag/latest/17257/17257.html>
- Mosul Eye (2014, June-): URL: <https://www.facebook.com/pages/Mosul-Eye/552514844870022?fref=nf>
- Pack, Jason et al. (2016-): *Eye on ISIS in Libya*. URL: <http://eyeonisisinlibya.com>
- Paraszczuk, Joanna (2013, August-): *From Chechnya to Syria: Tracking Russian-Speaking Foreign Fighters in Syria*. URL: <http://www.chechensinsyria.com>
- Raqqa is Being Slaughtered Silently (RBSS) (2014, April-): URL: <http://www.raqqa-sl.com/en>
- Syrian Network for Human Rights (SNHR) (2011, June-): URL: <http://sn4hr.org>
- Syrian Observatory for Human Rights (SOHR) (2006, May-): URL: <http://www.syriaahr.com/en>
- Tinnes, Judith (2015, August): Bibliography: Islamic State (Part 1). *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 165-212. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/452>
- Tinnes, Judith (2016, February-): Counting Lives Lost – Statistics of Camera-Recorded Extrajudicial Executions by the “Islamic State”. [Monitoring Project]. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(1). URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/483>
- Van Ostaeyen, Pieter (2012, October-): *pietervanostaeyen: Musings on Arabism, Islamicism, History and Current Affairs*. URL: <https://pietervanostaeyen.wordpress.com>
- Wing, Joel (2008, June-): *Musings on Iraq*. URL: <http://musingsoniraq.blogspot.co.uk>
- Zelin, Aaron Y. (2010, June-): *Jihadology*. URL: <http://jihadology.net>
- Zelin, Aaron Y. (2014, June): *Bibliography on the History and Evolution of the Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham*. URL: <http://jihadology.net/2014/06/14/bibliography-on-the-history-and-evolution-of-the-islamic-state-of-iraq-and-al-sham>

Books and Edited Volumes

- Beck, Martin; Jung, Dietrich; Seeberg, Peter (Eds.) (2016): *The Levant in Turmoil: Syria, Palestine, and the Transformation of Middle Eastern Politics*. (The Modern Muslim World). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Belz, Mindy (2016): *They Say we Are Infidels: On the Run from ISIS with Persecuted Christians in the Middle East*. Carol Stream: Tyndale Momentum.
- Bergen, Peter (2016): *United States of Jihad: Investigating America's Homegrown Terrorists*. New York: Crown Publishers.
- Byman, Daniel (2015): *Al Qaeda, the Islamic State, and the Global Jihadist Movement*. (What Everyone Needs to Know®). New York: Oxford University Press.

- de Guttry, Andrea; Capone, Francesca; Paulussen, Christophe (Eds.) (2016): *Foreign Fighters under International Law and beyond*. The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press/Springer. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-94-6265-099-2>
- DeJesus, Kevin M. (in press): *ISIS: The Rise of the Islamic State*. Santa Barbara: Praeger Security International.
- Dilegge, Dave; Bunker, Robert J. (Eds.) (2016): *Global Radical Islamist Insurgency: Al Qaeda and Islamic State Networks Focus Vol. 2: 2012-2014. A Small Wars Journal Anthology*. Bloomington: iUniverse.
- Dobbins, James et al. (2009): *Occupying Iraq: A History of the Coalition Provisional Authority*. [e-Book]. (RAND Monographs, MG-847-CC). Santa Monica: RAND Corporation. URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG847.html>
- Elliott, Christopher L. (2015): *High Command: British Military Leadership in the Iraq and Afghanistan Wars*. London: Hurst.
- Filiu, Jean-Pierre (2015): *From Deep State to Islamic State: The Arab Counter-Revolution and its Jihadi Legacy*. London: Hurst.
- Gerges, Fawaz A. (2016): *ISIS: A History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hashim, Ahmed S. (in press): *The Caliphate at War: The Ideological, Organisational and Military Innovations of Islamic State*. London: Hurst.
- Hassan, Hassan (in press): *Tribes of ISIS: Infiltrating Terror Networks in the Middle East*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Hénin, Nicolas (2015): *Jihad Academy: The Rise of Islamic State*. (Martin Makinson, Trans.). New Delhi: Bloomsbury.
- Lister, Charles R. (2015): *The Syrian Jihad: Al-Qaeda, the Islamic State and the Evolution of an Insurgency*. London: Hurst.
- Lohlker, Rüdiger (2016): *Theologie der Gewalt: Das Beispiel IS*. Wien: Utb; Facultas.
- McCants, William (2015): *The ISIS Apocalypse: The History, Strategy, and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- McLeod, Travers (2015): *Rule of Law in War: International Law and United States Counterinsurgency in Iraq and Afghanistan*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Morell, Michael; Harlow, Bill (2015): *The Great War of our Time: The CIA's Fight against Terrorism: From al Qaeda to ISIS*. New York: Twelve.
- Nance, Malcolm (2016): *Defeating ISIS: Who they Are, How they Fight, What they Believe*. New York: Skyhorse Publishing.
- Nesser, Petter (2015): *Islamist Terrorism in Europe: A History*. London: Hurst.
- O'Callaghan, Ronan (2016): *Walzer, Just War and Iraq: Ethics as Response*. (Interventions). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Radhan, Luay (2014): *Muslims against the Islamic State: Arab Critics and Supporters of Ali Abdarraziq's Islamic Laicism*. Frankfurt: PL Academic Research.
- Speckhard, Anne (2015): *Bride of ISIS*. McLean: Advances Press.

- Staffell, Simon; Awan, Akil (Eds.) (in press): *Jihadism Transformed: Al-Qaeda and Islamic State's Global Battle of Ideas*. London: Hurst.
- Verkaik, Robert (2016): *Jihadi John: The Making of a Terrorist*. London: Oneworld.
- Warrick, Joby (2015): *Black Flags: The Rise of ISIS*. New York: Doubleday.
- Weiss, Michael; Hassan Hassan (2016): *ISIS: Inside the Army of Terror*. (Rev. & updated ed.). New York: Regan Arts.

Theses

- Alshathry, Talal (2015): *A Comparative Framing Analysis of ISIL in the Online Coverage of CNN and Al-Jazeera*. (Master's Thesis, Iowa State University, Ames, United States). URL: <http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/etd/14683>
- Anaya, Kala Kristina Hartman (2015, July): *Persuasion Strategies in Terrorist Recruitment: The Case of ISIS*. (Master's Thesis, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/35008>
- Anfinson, Nadia Adnan (2015, July): "In the Words of the Enemy": *Mediatizing the Islamic State in Dabiq*. (Master's Thesis, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10722/221289>
- Anonymous (2015, August): *Beyond Consumption of Violence: Performativity of ISIS' Atrocities against Hostages in Execution Videos from 2014-2015*. (Master's Thesis, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands). URL: <http://dspace.library.uu.nl:8080/handle/1874/317723>
- Barakat, Reema (2015, May): *The Resurrection of the Caliphate in ISIS' Discourse*. (Master's Thesis, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2152/32400>
- Bitar, Sali (2015, December): *Sexual Violence as a Weapon of War: The Case of ISIS in Syria and Iraq*. (Master's Thesis, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden). URL: <http://uu.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A889178&dswid=-4210>
- Couch, Christopher M. (2015, June): *Aghas, Sheiks, and Daesh in Iraq: Kurdish Robust Action in Turmoil*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://calhoun.nps.edu/handle/10945/45831>
- Davis, Kristen L. (2015, May): *The Expanding Nature of the Syrian Civil War: From Poor Policy to Regional Conflict*. (Master's Thesis, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, United States). URL: <http://jhir.library.jhu.edu/handle/1774.2/38147>
- de Roy van Zuijdewijn, Jeanine H. (2014, January): *Fearing the Western Muslim Foreign Fighter: The Connection between Fighting the Defensive Jihad and Terrorist Activity in the West*. (Master's Thesis, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands). URL: <http://dspace.library.uu.nl:8080/handle/1874/290146>
- DeSitter, Elizabeth A. (2015, September): *Reverse Migration: Western European Muslim Women's Flights to ISIL Territory*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/47246>
- Hider, Brian Paul (2015, Fall): *Symbolic Warfare: ISIL Visual Rhetoric in "Flames of War"*. (Master's Thesis, San Diego State University, San Diego, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10211.3/163220>
- Martin, Matthew Allen (2015, December): *Conflict Politics Surrounding the Advent of ISIS: An Iranian Media Perspective*. (Master's Thesis, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2152/34150>

- Pooley, Elizabeth (2015, May): *A New Sisterhood: The Allure of ISIS in Syria for Young Muslim Women in the UK*. (Master's Thesis, Arizona State University, Tempe, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2286/R.A.150544>
- Prucha, Nico (2015): *Online Territories of Terror – How Jihadist Movements Project Influence on the Internet and Why it Matters Off-line*. (Doctoral Thesis, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria). URL: <http://othes.univie.ac.at/36565>
- Raymond, Derek J. (2015, June): *Combating Daesh: A Socially Unconventional Strategy*. (Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/45928>
- Samerdyke, Olivia (2016, May): *Information vs. Propaganda: An Analysis of the Washington Post's Reporting of the Islamic State*. (Master's Thesis, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, United States). URL: http://rave.ohiolink.edu/etdc/view?acc_num=bgsu1459512198
- Tuckey, Britt Rina (2016, Spring): *Cultivating Collective Identity Online: An Analysis of Pro-Islamic State Discourse on Twitter*. (Master's Thesis, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, Canada). URL: <http://summit.sfu.ca/item/16241>
- Waldeck, Annika (2015, June): *The Ideology of ISIS – A Motivation for Europeans to Become Foreign Fighters?* (Master's Thesis, Roskilde Universitet, Roskilde, Denmark). URL: <http://rudar.ruc.dk/handle/1800/23885>
- Walli, Jamil (2015, June): *The Psychology of Detachment and Hyperreality: Analysing ISIL's Propaganda*. (Bachelor's Thesis, Linnaeus University, Växjö, Sweden). URL: <http://lnu.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A820361&dswid=6327>
- Zhang, Xu (2015, August): *Media Coverage of the ISIS Threat: Transnational Media and Global Journalism*. (Master's Thesis, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2346/63649>

Journal Articles and Book Chapters

- Abbas, Wael (2016, February): The US-Led Coalition against ISIS: Strategic Difficulties and Political Will. *CTX*, 6(1). URL: <https://globalecco.org/the-us-led-coalition61>
- Abouaoun, Elie (2015, July 8): Beating the Islamic State Won't Fix Iraq. *Foreign Policy*. URL: <http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/07/08/beating-the-islamic-state-wont-fix-iraq>
- Abramiuk, Marc A.; Wong, Wilem S. (2015, August): Cultural Heritage Preservation and its Role for Paving the Way toward Peace. *Small Wars Journal*, 8/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/cultural-heritage-preservation-and-its-role-for-paving-the-way-toward-peace>
- Ahrari, Ehsan (2016, March): Could Iran and the US Overcome their Mutual Animosity to Eradicate Daesh? *Small Wars Journal*, 3/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/could-iran-and-the-us-overcome-their-mutual-animosity-to-eradicate-daesh>
- Aistrope, Tim (2016): Social Media and Counterterrorism Strategy. *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 70(2), 121-138. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10357718.2015.1113230>
- Akbarzadeh, Shahram (2015, Fall): Iran and Daesh: The Case of a Reluctant Shia Power. *Middle East Policy*, 22(3), 44-54. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12142>
- Alexander, Yonah (2015): Terrorism in North Africa and the Sahel: Threats and Responses. In: János Tomolya; Larry D. White (Eds.): *Terrorist Threats in North Africa from a NATO Perspective*. (NATO Science

for Peace and Security Series – E: Human and Societal Dynamics, Vol. 124). Amsterdam: IOS Press, 1-13.
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3233/978-1-61499-587-6-1>

Alexander, Yonah et al. (2015, December): Combating the Islamic State: Is a New Strategic Blueprint Needed? *Terrorism: An Electronic Journal and Knowledge Base*, 4(4). URL: <http://www.terroriselectronicjournal.org/terrorism-journal-1/volume-iv-number-4/us-combating-is>

Alkaff, Syed Huzaifah Bin Othman (2015, December-2016, January): Libya. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 112-115. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

Alkaff, Syed Huzaifah Bin Othman (2015, December-2016, January): Syria. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 87-91. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

Alkaff, Syed Huzaifah Bin Othman (2015, December-2016, January): Yemen. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 97-101. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

Al-khateeb, Samer; Agarwal, Nitin (2015): Analyzing Deviant Cyber Flash Mobs of ISIL on Twitter. In: Nitin Agarwal; Kevin Xu; Nathaniel Osgood (Eds.): *Social Computing, Behavioral-Cultural Modeling, and Prediction: 8th International Conference, SBP 2015, Washington, DC, USA, March 31-April 3, 2015. Proceedings*. (Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 9021). Cham: Springer, 251-257. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-16268-3_26

Alkhouri, Laith; Kassirer, Alex (2015, August): Governing the Caliphate: The Islamic State Picture. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(8), 17-20. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue816.pdf>

Al Kli, Shahla (2015, Summer): The On–Again, Off–Again State-Building Cycles in Iraq. *The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*, 39(2), 133-148. URL: http://www.fletcherforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/39-2_18AlKli.pdf

Al-Ribaki, Hashim (2016, April): Competing Perspectives on Countering ISIS. [Op-Ed]. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(2), 118-119. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/505>

al-Tamimi, Aymenn Jawad (2015, October): The Evolution in Islamic State Administration: The Documentary Evidence. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 117-129. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/447>

al-Tamimi, Aymenn Jawad (2016, April): A Caliphate under Strain: The Documentary Evidence. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(4), 1-8. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss421.pdf>

Anaizi, Nader; Dotolo, Frederick H., III; Lakehal-Ayat, Merouane (2015, July): Confronting ISIS in Libya: The Case for an Expeditionary Counterinsurgency. *Small Wars Journal*, 7/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/%E2%80%98confronting-isis-in-libya-the-case-for-an-expeditionary-counterinsurgency%E2%80%99>

Arosoaie, Aida (2015, August): Doctrinal Differences between ISIS and Al Qaeda: An Account of Ideologies. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(7), 31-37. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-August-2015.pdf>

Arosoaie, Aida (2015, December-2016, January): Iraq. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 92-96. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

Arosoaie, Aida (2015, December-2016, January): Turkey. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 102-105. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

Atran, Scott (2015, December 15): ISIS is a Revolution. *Aeon Essays*. URL: <https://aeon.co/essays/why-isis-has-the-potential-to-be-a-world-altering-revolution>

Awad, Mokhtar (2016, April): The Islamic State's Pyramid Scheme: Egyptian Expansion and the Giza Governorate Cell. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(4), 32-38. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss421.pdf>

Awad, Mokhtar; Tadros, Samuel (2015, August): Bay'a Remorse? Wilayat Sinai and the Nile Valley. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(8), 1-7. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue816.pdf>

Azamy, Hekmatullah (2015, July): Will the Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU) Trade the Taliban for ISIS? *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(6), 30-35. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/CTTA-July-2015.pdf>

Baken, Denise N.; Mantzikos, Ioannis (2015): Iraq and Syria: The Evolution of al Qaeda in the Land of the Two Rivers. In: *Al Qaeda: The Transformation of Terrorism in the Middle East and North Africa*. (PSI Guides to Terrorists, Insurgents, and Armed Groups). Santa Barbara: Praeger, 131-142.

Baram, Amatzia (2015, September): Iraq: Quo Vadis? *Terrorism: An Electronic Journal and Knowledge Base*, 4(3). URL: <http://www.terrorismelectronicjournal.org/terrorism-journal-1/volume-iv-number-3/iraq-quo-vadis>

Barfi, Barak (2016, February): The Military Doctrine of the Islamic State and the Limits of Ba'athist Influence. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(2), 18-23. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss27.pdf>

Barr, Nathaniel (2015, September): The Islamic State's Uneven Trajectory in Libya. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(19), 8-11. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue19_03.pdf

Barr, Nathaniel (2015, November): If at First you don't Succeed, Try Deception: The Islamic State's Expansion Efforts in Algeria. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(22), 8-11. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue22_03.pdf

Barr, Nathaniel (2016, March): Wilayat Khorasan Stumbles in Afghanistan. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(5), 3-5. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_-_Volume_XV_Issue_5_01.pdf

Barr, Nathaniel; Greenberg, David (2016, April): Libya's Political Turmoil Allows Islamic State to Thrive. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(7), 8-10. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_-_Volume_XIV_Issue_7_1_03.pdf

Barrett, Richard (2015, November-December): The Islamic State Goes Global. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 1-4. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>

Bashar, Iftekhharul (2015, July): ISIS, AQIS and the Revival of Islamist Militancy in Bangladesh. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(6), 18-23. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/CTTA-July-2015.pdf>

Bashar, Iftekhharul (2015, December-2016, January): Bangladesh. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 47-51. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

- Basit, Abdul (2015, December-2016, January): Afghanistan. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 42-46. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Batrawi, Samar (2015, August): Islamic State Affiliates Press Hamas. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(8), 25-28. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue816.pdf>
- Bedolla, John; Bedolla, Miguel (2016, March): The DAESH Health System: An Open Source Intel Report. *Small Wars Journal*, 3/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/the-daesh-health-system-an-open-source-intel-report>
- Bekdil, Burak (2015, Summer): Dateline: Turkey's Double Game with ISIS. *Middle East Quarterly*, 22(3). URL: <http://www.meforum.org/5317/turkey-isis>
- Bell, Kevin (2016, February): The First Islamic State: A Look Back at the Islamic Emirate of Kunar. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(2), 9-14. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss27.pdf>
- Benjamin, Daniel; Simon, Steven (2016, January): The Global Terror Threat in 2016: A Forecast. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(1), 1-4. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss1.pdf>
- Bennett, Andrew (2015): Using Process Tracing to Improve Policy Making: The (Negative) Case of the 2003 Intervention in Iraq. *Security Studies*, 24(2), 228-238. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2015.1036619>
- Benson, Kevin (2015, July): What is the Counter-Daesh Strategy? A "Cohenian" Exercise. *Small Wars Journal*, 7/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/what-is-the-counter-daesh-strategy-a-%E2%80%9Ccohenian%E2%80%9D-exercise>
- Berczyk, Julia (2015, December): Returning from the Islamic State. *per Concordiam*, 6(4), 12-18. URL: http://perconcordiam.com/perCon_V6N4_Eng.pdf
- Berczyk, Julia (2016): Returning from the "Islamic State" – Experiences from the Counseling Service HAYAT-Germany. *JEX*, 3, 47-51. URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jed/index.php/jex/article/view/143>
- Berger, J. M. (2015, August): The Metronome of Apocalyptic Time: Social Media as Carrier Wave for Millenarian Contagion. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 61-71. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/444>
- Berger, J. M. (2015, October): Tailored Online Interventions: The Islamic State's Recruitment Strategy. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(10), 19-23. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss1030.pdf>
- Bertolotti, Claudio; Beccaro, Andrea (2015): Suicide Attacks: Strategy, from the Afghan War to Syraq and Mediterranean Region: A Triple Way to Read the Asymmetric Threats. *Sicurezza, Terrorismo e Società*, 2/2015, 21-59. URL: http://www.sicurezzaerrorismosocieta.it/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Bertolotti-Beccaro_SicTerSoc_book-2.pdf
- Biddle, Stephen; Friedman, Jeffrey A.; Shapiro, Jacob N. (2014): Testing the Surge: Why did Violence Decline in Iraq in 2007? In: David Martin Jones; Celeste Ward Gventer; M. L. R. Smith (Eds.): *The New Counter-Insurgency Era in Critical Perspective*. (Rethinking Political Violence). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 201-231.
- Bloom, Mia (2015, July 21): Cubs of the Caliphate: The Children of ISIS. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2015-07-21/cubs-caliphate?cid=soc-tw-rdr>

- Bloom, Mia; Horgan, John; Winter, Charlie (2016, February): Depictions of Children and Youth in the Islamic State's Martyrdom Propaganda, 2015-2016. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(2), 29-32. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss27.pdf>
- Bonino, Stefano (2016, April): The Jihadi Threat to Scotland: Caledonian Exceptionalism and its Limits. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(4), 27-31. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss421.pdf>
- Bouzis, Kathleen (2015): Countering the Islamic State: U.S. Counterterrorism Measures. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(10), 885-897. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2015.1046302>
- Bowring, Bill (2012, February): Minority Rights in Post-War Iraq: An Impending Catastrophe? *International Journal of Contemporary Iraqi Studies*, 5(3), 319-335. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1386/ijcis.5.3.319_1 URL: <http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/4742/1/4742.pdf>
- Brandon, James (2015, August): Rise of Islamic State Reignites British Radicalization Threat. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(17), 7-10. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue17_03.pdf
- Brandon, James (2015, December): Europe's Jihadist Pipeline to Syria. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(24), 24-27. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue24_07.pdf
- Brandon, James (2016, January): Ireland's Foreign Fighters. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(1), 8-10. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol14Issue1_04.pdf
- Breau, Susan (2016): Responsibilities Ignored? Syria and Iraq. In: *The Responsibility to Protect in International Law: An Emerging Paradigm Shift*. (Routledge Research in International Law). Abingdon: Routledge, 255-275.
- Bretzinger, Lukas; Reed, Cameron; Schuster, Sascha (2015, Spring): Out of the Mountains? A Quantitative Approach to Political Violence and Urban Spaces. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 10, 67-78. URL: http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/JTSA_Spring_2015.pdf
- Brisard, Jean-Charles (2015, November-December): The Paris Attacks and the Evolving Islamic State Threat to France. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 5-8. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>
- Brocato, Arthur L., Jr. (2015): Tackling Terrorists' Use of the Internet: Propaganda Dispersion & the Threat of Radicalization. In: Mehmet Nesip Ogun (Ed.): *Terrorist Use of Cyberspace and Cyber Terrorism: New Challenges and Responses*. (NATO Science for Peace and Security Series – D: Information and Communication Security, Vol. 42). Amsterdam: IOS Press, 129-148. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3233/978-1-61499-528-9-129>
- Bunnik, Anno; de Zoete, Thomas (2015, September): The Gloves Come Off: The Dutch Response to Jihadists in Syria and Iraq. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(19), 3-5. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue19_01.pdf
- Byman, Daniel (2015): Six Bad Options for Syria. *The Washington Quarterly*, 38(4), 171-186. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2015.1125836> URL: https://twq.elliott.gwu.edu/sites/twq.elliott.gwu.edu/files/downloads/TWQ_Winter2016_Byman.pdf
- Byman, Daniel (2015): The Homecomings: What Happens when Arab Foreign Fighters in Iraq and Syria Return? *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(8), 581-602. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2015.1031556>

- Card, Brittany L. et al. (2016, Spring): Women in Islamic Armed Groups. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 11, 1-11. URL: http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/SU-Maxwell_SASTA_Journal_bb.pdf
- Cardazzone, Alessandro (2015): Understanding Islamic State through Complex Systems Analysis. *Sicurezza, Terrorismo e Società*, 1/2015, 9-42. URL: <http://www.sicurezzaerrorismosocieta.it/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/SICTERSOC-1-2015-Cardazzone-Understanding.pdf>
- Casana, Jesse (Guest Ed.) (2015, September): The Cultural Heritage Crisis in the Middle East. [Special Issue]. *Near Eastern Archaeology*, 78(3). URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5615/neareastarch.78.issue-3>
- Celso, Anthony N. (2015, September): How to Defeat the Islamic State: Crafting a Rational War Strategy. *Small Wars Journal*, 9/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/how-to-defeat-the-islamic-state-crafting-a-rational-war-strategy>
- Chalk, Peter (2016, March): The Islamic State in the Philippines: A Looming Shadow in Southeast Asia? *CTC Sentinel*, 9(3), 10-13. URL: https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss3_b8.pdf
- Chan, Anton (2015, May): The Call of ISIS: The Medium and the Message Attracting Southeast Asians. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(4), 4-9. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTTA-May-2015.pdf>
- Chatfield, Akemi Takeoka; Reddick, Christopher G.; Brajawidagda, Uuf (2015): Tweeting Propaganda, Radicalization and Recruitment: Islamic State Supporters Multi-Sided Twitter Networks. In: Karen Mossberger et al. (Chairs): *Proceedings of the 16th Annual International Conference on Digital Government Research*. [e-Book]. New York: ACM, 239-249. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/2757401.2757408>
- Chaziza, Mordechai (2016, Spring): China's Middle East Policy: The ISIS Factor. *Middle East Policy*, 23(1), 25-33. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12171>
- Choksy, Jamsheed K.; Choksy, Carol E. B. (2016, January): Time for a Comprehensive Strategy against Islamic Terrorism in 2016. *Small Wars Journal*, 1/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/time-for-a-comprehensive-strategy-against-islamic-terrorism-in-2016>
- Cornell Gorka, Katharine (2014, Fall-Winter): An Islamist Civil War...and America's Response. *The Journal of International Security Affairs*, 27. URL: <http://www.securityaffairs.org/issues/number-27/islamist-civil-war-and-americas-response>
- Cozine, Keith (2016, Winter): Social Media and the Globalization of the Sicarii. *Global Security Studies*, 7(1), 1-12. URL: <http://globalsecuritystudies.com/Cozine%20Sacarii.pdf>
- Culbertson, Shelly (2016): Iraq. In: *The Fires of Spring: A Post-Arab Spring Journey through the Turbulent New Middle East – Tunisia, Turkey, Iraq, Jordan, Qatar, Egypt*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 115-160.
- Czekaj, Matthew (2015, August): Abu Ibrahim al-Almani: First Polish-Born Suicide Bomber Dies Fighting for Islamic State. *Militant Leadership Monitor*, 6(8). URL: [http://mlm.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews\[tt_news\]=44312&tx_ttnews\[backPid\]=539](http://mlm.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews[tt_news]=44312&tx_ttnews[backPid]=539)
- Dauber, Cori E. (2015, July): ISIS and the Family Man. *Small Wars Journal*, 7/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/isis-and-the-family-man>
- Davis, Richard (2016): Governance Era – Part Three (January 2013 to June 2015): Pathway to Reconciliation, Kidnappings, Gaza War III, Turning the Keys over to Fatah and the Implications of ISIL. In: *Hamas, Popular*

Support and War in the Middle East: Insurgency in the Holy Land. (Contemporary Terrorism Studies). Abingdon: Routledge, 170-191.

Daymon, Chelsea (2015, July): A War with ISIS is a Battle against Ideologies. *Small Wars Journal*, 7/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/a-war-with-isis-is-a-battle-against-ideologies>

DeAtkine, Norvell B. (2015, Fall): "Muhammad Taught us how to Fight": The Islamic State and Early Islamic Warfare Tradition. *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, 19(3), 19-33. URL: <http://www.rubincenter.org/2016/02/muhammad-taught-us-how-to-fight-the-islamic-state-and-early-islamic-warfare-tradition>

de Czege, Huba Wass (2015, December): Defeating the Abu Bakr al Baghdadi Gang: A Realistic Strategy. *Small Wars Journal*, 12/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/defeating-the-abu-bakr-al-baghdadi-gang-a-realistic-strategy>

de Graaff, Bob (2015, Fall): How to Keep our Youth away from IS: The Need for Narrative Analysis and Strategy. *Journal of Strategic Security*, 8(3, Suppl.), 48-52. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5038/1944-0472.8.3S.1469>

Dharmawardhane, Iromi (2015, December-2016, January): Maldives. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 63-69. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>

Dinerman, Alan (2015, October): Defeating ISIL in the Information Environment. *Small Wars Journal*, 10/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/defeating-isil-in-the-information-environment-0>

Dixon, Bradley (2016, Spring): Thwarting Recruitment Efforts and Radicalization in the West: One Part of a Multipronged Approach to Combating ISIS. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 11, 33-52. URL: http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/SU-Maxwell_SASTA_Journal_bb.pdf

Diyab, Halla (2015, June): Ahlam al-Nasr: Islamic State's Jihadist Poetess. *Militant Leadership Monitor Volume*, 6(6). URL: [http://mlm.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews\[tt_news\]=44108&tx_ttnews\[backPid\]=539](http://mlm.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews[tt_news]=44108&tx_ttnews[backPid]=539)

Donaghy, Rori; Atkinson, Mary (2015, January 20): Crime and Punishment: Islamic State vs Saudi Arabia. *Middle East Eye*. URL: <http://www.middleeasteye.net/news/crime-and-punishment-islamic-state-vs-saudi-arabia-1588245666>

Doud, Brigham Tyeson (2015, Fall): The Middle East Crisis, Rise of the Shia, Russian Growth, and the Loss of American Influence. *Global Security Studies*, 6(4), 14-32. URL: <http://globalsecuritystudies.com/Doud%20Loss%20Influence.pdf>

Edgar, Iain R. (2015, August): The Dreams of Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 72-84. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/453>

Emery, James (2016, January): The Convoluted Coalition against ISIS. *Small Wars Journal*, 1/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/the-convoluted-coalition-against-isis>

Fishman, Ben (2016): Defining ISIS. *Survival*, 58(1), 179-188. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2016.1142145>

Fishman, Brian (2015, October): The First Defector: Abu Sulayman al-Utaybi, the Islamic State, and al-Qa`ida. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(10), 24-26. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss1030.pdf>

Flannery, Frances L. (2016): The Case of the Self-Declared "Islamic State": ISIS/ISIL. In: *Understanding Apocalyptic Terrorism: Countering the Radical Mindset.* (Political Violence). Abingdon: Routledge, 127-142.

- Flood, Derek Henry (2015, June): The Islamic State Raises its Black Flag over the Caucasus. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(6), 1-4. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue66.pdf>
- Ford, Theresa (2016, March-April): How Daesh Uses Language in the Domain of Religion. *Military Review*, 3-4/2016, 16-27. URL: http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20160430_art007.pdf
- Foy, Kelli (2015): Framing Hostage Negotiations: Analysing the Discourse of the US Government and the Islamic State. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 8(3), 516-531. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2015.1091655>
- Fredholm, Michael (2016): Jihadists, Al-Qaida, and the Islamic State. In: Michael Fredholm (Ed.): *Understanding Lone Actor Terrorism: Past Experience, Future Outlook, and Response Strategies*. (Contemporary Terrorism Studies). Abingdon: Routledge, 107-135.
- Frenkel, Sheera (2016, May 13): Everything you ever Wanted to Know about how ISIS Uses the Internet. *BuzzFeed News*. URL: <https://www.buzzfeed.com/sheerafrenkel/everything-you-ever-wanted-to-know-about-how-isis-uses-the-i>
- Friedman, Brett A. (2015, October): Mujahideen: The Strategic Tradition of Sunni Jihadism. *Small Wars Journal*, 10/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/mujahideen-the-strategic-tradition-of-sunni-jihadism>
- Friis, Simone Molin (2015, July): "Beyond anything we have ever Seen": Beheading Videos and the Visibility of Violence in the War against ISIS. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 725-746. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12341> URL: https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/files/chathamhouse/field/field_document/INTA91_4_03_Friis.pdf
- Garnett, Jantzen W. (2015, Spring-Summer): An Islamic State in the Sinai. *The Journal of International Security Affairs*, 28. URL: <http://www.securityaffairs.org/issues/number-28/islamic-state-sinai>
- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed; Jensen, Sterling (2015, July-August): The Role of Iraqi Tribes after the Islamic State's Ascendance. *Military Review*, 7-8/2015, 102-110. URL: http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20150831_art018.pdf
- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed; Moreng, Bridget (2015, October): Tunisian Jihadism after the Sousse Massacre. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(10), 13-18. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss1030.pdf>
- Gates, Scott; Podder, Sukanya (2015, August): Social Media, Recruitment, Allegiance and the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 107-116. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/446>
- Gaub, Florence (2016): The Cult of ISIS. *Survival*, 58(1), 113-130. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2016.1142142>
- Giacalone, Giovanni (2015): Islamic Extremism from the Balkans Emerges in Italy. *Sicurezza, Terrorismo e Società*, 2/2015, 87-92. URL: http://www.sicurezzaeterrorismosocieta.it/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Giacalone_SicTerSoc_book-5.pdf
- Gilbert, Emily (2015, October): The Gift of War: Cash, Counterinsurgency, and "Collateral Damage". *Security Dialogue*, 46(5), 403-421. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0967010615592111>

- Gold, Zack (2015, November-December): Wilayat Sinai Risks Backlash after Metrojet Bombing. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 19-22. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>
- Graham, Matthew (2015, November): Omar Al-Shishani: ISIS' Senior Chechen Commander. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(10), 3-8. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/CTTA-November-2015.pdf>
- Gulmohamad, Zana K. (2016, April): Iraq's Shia Militias: Helping or Hindering the Fight against Islamic State? *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(9), 5-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_-_Volume_XIV_Issue_9_01.pdf
- Gunaratna, Rohan (2015, December-2016, January): Egypt. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 106-111. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Gunaratna, Rohan (2015, December-2016, January): Global Threat Forecast: The Rise of ISIS. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 6-11. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Gunaratna, Rohan (2015, December-2016, January): Philippines. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 27-31. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Gunaratna, Rohan (2016, March): The "Brussels Invasion" through ISIS' Eyes. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 8(3), 9-14. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/CTTA-March-2016.pdf>
- Günther, Christoph (2014, March): The Land of the Two Rivers under the Black Banner: Visual Communication of al-Qa'ida in Iraq. *International Journal of Contemporary Iraqi Studies*, 8(1), 35-53. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1386/ijcis.8.1.35_1
- Günther, Christoph (2015): Presenting the Glossy Look of Warfare in Cyberspace – The Islamic State's Magazine Dabiq. *CyberOrient*, 9(1). URL: <http://www.cyberorient.net/article.do?articleId=9538>
- Gurcan, Metin (2015, October): The Ankara Bombings and the Islamic State's Turkey Strategy. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(10), 27-29. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss1030.pdf>
- Hafez, Mohammed M. (2016, February): The Ties that Bind: How Terrorists Exploit Family Bonds. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(2), 15-17. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss27.pdf>
- Hall, Ellie (2015, August 25): This Is how ISIS Members Justify Sexual Slavery. *BuzzFeed News*. URL: <http://www.buzzfeed.com/ellievhall/this-is-how-isis-members-justify-sexual-slavery>
- Hansen-Lewis, Jamie; Shapiro, Jacob N. (2015, August): Understanding the Daesh Economy. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 142-155. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/450>
- Hashim, Ahmed S. (2015, December): Caliphate at War: Islamic State Ideology, War Fighting and State Formation. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(24), 16-20. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue24_05.pdf
- Hashim, Ahmed S. (2016, Spring): The Caliphate at War: Ideology, War Fighting and State-Formation. *Middle East Policy*, 23(1), 42-58. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12173>
- Hazbun, Waleed (2015, Fall): A History of Insecurity: From the Arab Uprisings to ISIS. *Middle East Policy*, 22(3), 55-65. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12143>

- Hegghammer, Thomas (Guest Ed.) (2015, August): Special Issue on the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4). URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/issue/view/53>
- Hegghammer, Thomas; Nesser, Petter (2015, August): Assessing the Islamic State's Commitment to Attacking the West. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 14-30. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/440>
- Helfont, Samuel; Brill, Michael (2016, January 12): Saddam's ISIS? The Terrorist Group's Real Origin Story. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/iraq/2016-01-12/saddams-isis>
- Hellmuth, Dorle (2016, Spring): Of Alienation, Association, and Adventure: Why German Fighters Join ISIL. *Journal for Deradicalization*, 6, 24-50. URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jd/index.php/jd/article/view/42>
- Hepworth, Daniel (2015): Trends and Influences of al Qaeda in Iraq during Operation Iraqi Freedom. *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*, 10(2), 120-135. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/18335330.2015.1089637>
- Heras, Nicholas A. (2016, March): Retaking Palmyra: The Slow Campaign against Islamic State in Syria. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(6), 7-10. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_-_Volume_XV_Issue_6_03.pdf
- Holman, Timothy (2015): Belgian and French Foreign Fighters in Iraq 2003-2005: A Comparative Case Study. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(8), 603-621. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2015.1038105>
- Holman, Timothy (2015, July): The French Jihadist "Foreign Legion" in Syria and Iraq. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(15), 5-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue15_02.pdf
- Holman, Timothy (2015, October): The Swarm: Terrorist Incidents in France. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(21), 3-5. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue21_01.pdf
- Holman, Timothy (2015, December): The Islamic State Strikes again in France: A Tale of Two Omars. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(23), 7-10. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue23_03.pdf
- Holman, Timothy (2016, April): "Gonna Get Myself Connected": The Role of Facilitation in Foreign Fighter Mobilizations. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(2), 2-23. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/497>
- Houen, Alex (2014): Martyrdom and Hostage Executions in the Iraq War: The Cases of Kenneth Bigley and Margaret Hassan. In: Dominic Janes; Alex Houen (Eds.): *Martyrdom and Terrorism: Pre-Modern to Contemporary Perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 252-270.
- Huey, Laura; Witmer, Eric (2016, January): #IS_Fangirl: Exploring a New Role for Women in Terrorism. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 7(1), 1-10. URL: <http://doi.org/10.15664/jtr.1211>
- Hughes, Geraint (2016): Militias in Internal Warfare: From the Colonial Era to the Contemporary Middle East. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 27(2), 196-225. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2015.1129171>
- Hummel, Stephen (2016, January): The Islamic State and WMD: Assessing the Future Threat. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(1), 18-21. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss1.pdf>
- Ingram, Haroro J. (2015): The Strategic Logic of Islamic State Information Operations. *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 69(6), 729-752. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10357718.2015.1059799>

- Jensen, Sterling (2016, Winter): The Fall of Iraq's Anbar Province. *Middle East Quarterly*, 23(1). URL: <http://www.meforum.org/meq/pdfs/5687.pdf>
- Joffé, George (2016): The Fateful Phoenix: The Revival of Al-Qa'ida in Iraq. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 27(1), 1-21. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2016.1122899>
- Johnsen, Gregory (2016, January): Al-Qa'ida and the Islamic State Benefit as Yemen War Drags On. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(1), 14-17. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss1.pdf>
- Johnson, David E. (2015, Spring): Fighting the "Islamic State": The Case for US Ground Forces. *Parameters*, 45(1), 7-17. URL: http://strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/parameters/Issues/Spring_2015/4_Special-Commentary_Johnson.pdf
- Jones, Robert C. (2015, August): Interview: Thinking about ISIS in Strategic Terms. *Small Wars Journal*, 8/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/interview-thinking-about-isis-in-strategic-terms>
- Juneau, Thomas (2015, Fall): Containing the Islamic State. *Middle East Policy*, 22(3), 36-43. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12141>
- Kalyvas, Stathis N. (2015, August): Is ISIS a Revolutionary Group and if Yes, What Are the Implications? *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 42-47. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/442>
- Kam, Stefanie (2015, December-2016, January): Singapore. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 37-41. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Kam, Stefanie; Yasin, Nur Azlin Mohamed (2015, December-2016, January): Malaysia. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 17-21. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Kamolnick, Paul (2016, January): On Self-Declared Caliph Ibrahim's December 2015 Speech: Further Evidence for Critical Vulnerabilities in the Crumbling Caliphate. *Small Wars Journal*, 1/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/on-self-declared-caliph-ibrahim%E2%80%99s-december-2015-speech-further-evidence-for-critical-vulner>
- Kamolnick, Paul (2016, January): The Mysterious Case of the Islamic State Organization (ISO) Smiling Martyr—Solved. *Small Wars Journal*, 1/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/the-mysterious-case-of-the-islamic-state-organization-iso-smiling-martyr-solved>
- Kaplan, Jeffrey; Costa, Christopher P. (2015): The Islamic State and the New Tribalism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 27(5), 926-969. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2015.1094306>
- Karlborg, Lisa (2015): The Ambiguous Host-Citizen Contract: An Evolving Notion of Duty in the U.S. Military Quest for Local Legitimacy. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(10), 864-884. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2015.1049855>
- Katulis, Brian; al-Assad, Siwar; Morris, William (2015, Winter): One Year Later: Assessing the Coalition Campaign against ISIS. *Middle East Policy*, 22(4), 1-21. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12154>
- Kaune, Pat (2016, Spring): Countering ISIL: A Need for an Effective Strategy. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 11, 12-18. URL: http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/SU-Maxwell_SASTA_Journal_bb.pdf

- Kazimi, Nibras (2016, April): Saudi Arabia's "Islamic Alliance": Major Challenge for Al-Baghdadi's Islamic State, or Potential Opportunity? *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 20, 5-29. URL: <https://s3.amazonaws.com/media.hudson.org/files/publications/20160506CurrentTrends20.pdf>
- Khashan, Hilal (2015, Summer): Why Lebanon's Sunnis Support ISIS. *Middle East Quarterly*, 22(3). URL: <http://www.meforum.org/5316/lebanon-sunnis-isis>
- Khatib, Hakim (2015): Political Instrumentalization of Islam in a Violent State Crisis: The Case of Syria. *Journal of Applied Security Research*, 10(3), 341-361. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/19361610.2015.1038769>
- Ghajar-Khosravi, Shadi (2016, May): Quantifying Salient Concepts Discussed in Social Media Content: An Analysis of Tweets Posted by ISIS Fangirls. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 7(2), 79-90. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.15664/jtr.1241>
- Kibble, David G. (2016, March-April): Beheading, Raping, and Burning: How the Islamic State Justifies its Actions. *Military Review*, 3-4/2016, 28-35. URL: http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20160430_art008.pdf
- King, Marcus DuBois (2016, Winter): The Weaponization of Water in Syria and Iraq. *The Washington Quarterly*, 38(4), 153-169. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2015.1125835> URL: https://twq.elliott.gwu.edu/sites/twq.elliott.gwu.edu/files/downloads/TWQ_Winter2016_King.pdf
- Kleponis, Greg; Creal, Tom (2015, August): The 21st Century Answer to "Burning their Crops and Salting their Fields": Interdicting and Destroying the ISIS Financial Network. *Small Wars Journal*, 8/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/the-21st-century-answer-to-%E2%80%9Cburning-their-crops-and-salting-their-fields%E2%80%9D-interdicting-and->
- Kobs, David M. (2016, February): The Ideological and Political Power of the Islamic State. *Army War College Review*, 2(1), 40-44. URL: <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/AWCReview/Issues/Feb2016.pdf>
- Koerner, Brendan I. (2016, April): Why ISIS Is Winning the Social Media War. *WIRED*. URL: <http://www.wired.com/?p=1989823>
- Krech, Hans (2014): Has Al Qaeda in Iraq been Destroyed? Reasons for the Power Struggles in Iraq after the Withdrawal of US Forces. In: Andres Saumets; Holger Mölder; René Värk (Eds.): *Operation "Iraqi Freedom": Ten Years Later*. (ENDC Proceedings, 18/2014; Cultural, Peace and Conflict Studies Series, Vol. 5). Tartu: Estonian National Defence College, 25-39. URL: http://www.ksk.edu.ee/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/KVUOA_Toimetised_18_Iraak_3_Krech.pdf
- Krech, Hans (2014): How Stable Is the Caliphate of the Islamic State? In: Andres Saumets (Ed.): *ENDC Proceedings 19*. (ENDC Proceedings, 19/2014). Tartu: Estonian National Defence College, 148-163. URL: http://www.ksk.edu.ee/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/KVUOA_Toimetised_19_08_krech.pdf
- Kuznar, Lawrence A. (2016, March): Understanding the Social Context: Following Social and Narrative Change via Discourse and Thematic Analysis Surrounding Daesh in the Middle East. In: James Giordano; Sam Rhem; George Popp (Eds.): *White Paper on Assessing and Anticipating Threats to US Security Interests: A Bio-Psycho-Social Science Approach for Understanding the Emergence of and Mitigating Violence and Terrorism*. (SMA Periodic Publication). Boston: NSI, 104-109. URL: <http://nsiteam.com/social/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Anticipating-Threats-to-US-Security-Interests-MAR-2016.pdf>
- Lemon, Edward J. (2015, October-November): Daesh and Tajikistan: The Regime's (In)Security Policy. *The RUSI Journal*, 160(5), 68-76. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2015.1102550>

- Lewis McFate, Jessica (2015, October): The Islamic State Digs In. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(10), 1-8. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss1030.pdf>
- Lia, Brynjar (2015, August): Understanding Jihadi Proto-States. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 31-41. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/441>
- Ligon, Gina Scott; Harms, Mackenzie; Derrick, Douglas C. (2015, Spring-Summer): Lethal Brands: How VEOs Build Reputations. *Journal of Strategic Security*, 8(1-2), 27-42. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5038/1944-0472.8.1.1436>
- Lister, Charles (2015, August): A Long Way from Success: Assessing the War on the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 3-13. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/439>
- Lister, Charles (2016, March 14): Evolution of an Insurgency: How Syria Was Radicalized. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/syria/2016-03-14/evolution-insurgency>
- Lister, Tim (2015, November-December): A Frontline Report: The Ground War against the Islamic State. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 13-18. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>
- Lohlker, Rüdiger (2015): Die Gewalttheologie des IS: Gewalt, Kalifat und Tod. In: Jan-Heiner Tück (Ed.): *Sterben für Gott – Töten für Gott? Religion, Martyrium und Gewalt*. Freiburg im Breisgau: Herder, 70-98.
- Lombardi, Marco (2015): Islamic State Communication Project. *Sicurezza, Terrorismo e Società*, 1/2015, 99-133. URL: <http://www.sicurezzaeterrorismosocieta.it/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/SICTERSOC-1-2015-Lombardi-Islamic.pdf>
- Lopez, François (2016, February): If Publicity is the Oxygen of Terrorism – Why Do Terrorists Kill Journalists? *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(1), 65-77. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/490>
- Lou, Johnny; O'Connor, Patrick (2015, October): Why ISIS is Winning in Iraq. *Small Wars Journal*, 10/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/why-isis-is-winning-in-iraq>
- Lushenko, Paul (2015, August): Reconsidering the Theory and Practice of High Value Targeting. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(7), 23-30. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-August-2015.pdf>
- Lynch, Thomas F., III (2015): After ISIS: Fully Reappraising U.S. Policy in Afghanistan. *The Washington Quarterly*, 38(2), 119-144. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2015.1064714> URL: https://twq.elliott.gwu.edu/sites/twq.elliott.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Lynch_Summer%202015.pdf
- Lynch, Thomas F., III (2015, September): The Impact of ISIS on Global Salafism and South Asian Jihad. *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, 19, 85-108. URL: <http://s3.amazonaws.com/media.hudson.org/files/publications/20150929CurrentTrends19.pdf>
- Maan, Ajit (2015, July): Narrative: The Critical Component of Counter-Terrorism Strategy. *Small Wars Journal*, 7/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/narrative-the-critical-component-of-counter-terrorism-strategy>
- Magdy, Walid; Darwish, Kareem; Weber, Ingmar (2016, February): #FailedRevolutions: Using Twitter to Study the Antecedents of ISIS Support. *First Monday*, 21(2). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5210/fm.v21i2.6372>
- Mansour, Muhammad (2015, July): Egypt's Growing Militant Threat. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(15), 7-9. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue15_03.pdf

- Mansour, Muhammad (2016, February): The Islamic State's Targeting Strategy in Egypt. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(3), 5-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/February_4_2016_TM_01.pdf
- March, Andrew F.; Revkin, Mara (2015, April 15): Caliphate of Law: ISIS' Ground Rules. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/syria/2015-04-15/caliphate-law>
- Marone, Francesco (2016, January): Italian Jihadists in Syria and Iraq. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 7(1), 20-35. URL: <http://jtr.st-andrews.ac.uk/articles/10.15664/jtr.1205>
- Marsili, Marco (2016): The Islamic State: A Clash within the Muslim Civilization for the New Caliphate. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 39(2), 85-105. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2015.1100010>
- Mayall, Simon (2015): Al-Qa'ida, Jihad and the "Surge". In: Elisabeth Kendall; Ewan Stein (Eds.): *Twenty-First Century Jihad: Law, Society and Military Action*. (Library of Modern Religion, Vol. 38). London: I.B. Tauris, 233-246.
- McCabe, Thomas R. (2016): A Strategy for the ISIS Foreign Fighter Threat. *Orbis*, 60(1), 140-153. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.orbis.2015.12.009>
- McCauley, Clark; Moskalenko, Sophia (2015, July). Western Muslims Volunteering to Fight in Syria and Iraq: Why do they Go, and what should we Do? *F3 Magazine*, 11, 14-20. URL: <https://www.start.umd.edu/publication/western-muslims-volunteering-fight-syria-and-iraq-why-do-they-go-and-what-should-we-do>
- McGregor, Andrew (2016, January): Unwanted Ally: Hezbollah's War against the Islamic State. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(2), 9-12. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/January_21_2016_TM_03.pdf
- McNamara, Thomas (2015, August): ISIS and the Sex Factor. *Small Wars Journal*, 8/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/isis-and-the-sex-factor>
- Mehl, Damon A. (2015, June): The Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan Opens a Door to the Islamic State. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(6), 11-15. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue66.pdf>
- Miller, Richard W. (2014): Civilian Deaths and American Power: Three Lessons from Iraq and Afghanistan. In: Matthew Evangelista; Henry Shue (Eds.): *The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, from Flying Fortresses to Drones*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 158-174.
- Moore, Cerwyn (2015): Foreign Bodies: Transnational Activism, the Insurgency in the North Caucasus and "beyond". *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 27(3), 395-415. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2015.1032035> URL: http://pure-oai.bham.ac.uk/ws/files/19586098/C_Moore_TPV_Foreign_Bodies.pdf
- Moore, Cerwyn (2015): Introductory Comments to Foreign Fighters Research: Special Mini-Series. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 27(3), 393-394. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2015.1032030>
- Morin, Christophe (2016, March): The Urgency to Shift Paradigm on the War against ISIS in the Narrative. In: James Giordano; Sam Rhem; George Popp (Eds.): *White Paper on Assessing and Anticipating Threats to US Security Interests: A Bio-Psycho-Social Science Approach for Understanding the Emergence of and Mitigating Violence and Terrorism*. (SMA Periodic Publication). Boston: NSI, 159-165. URL: <http://nsiteam.com/social/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Anticipating-Threats-to-US-Security-Interests-MAR-2016.pdf>
- Muhammedally, Sahr (2015): Iraq: Learning Civilian Protection the Hard Way. *Stability*, 4(1), Article 42. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.5334/sta.ge>

- Musharbash, Yassin (2016, April 7): "Hast du Dschihad-Erfahrung?" *ZEIT ONLINE*. URL: <http://www.zeit.de/2016/16/islamischer-staat-dschihad-bewerbung-rekrutierung> [in German; for an English summary see: <http://www.abususu.blogspot.de/2016/04/an-analysis-of-3000-islamic-state-entry.html>]
- Neumann, Peter R. (2015): Western European Foreign Fighters in Syria: An Overview. In: Sara Zeiger; Anne Aly (Eds.): *Countering Violent Extremism: Developing an Evidence-Base for Policy and Practice*. [e-Book]. Abu Dhabi/ Perth: Hedayah/ Curtin University; People against Violent Extremism (PaVE), 13-19. URL: <http://www.hedayah.ae/research/publications/cve-developing-an-evidence-base-for-policy-and-practice>
- Newhart, Benjamin (2015, December): No Thanksgiving without Turkey. *Small Wars Journal*, 12/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/no-thanksgiving-without-turkey>
- Nissen, Thomas Elkjer (2014, September): [Terror.com](http://www.fak.dk/en/news/magazine/Pages/Terrorcom-IS%C2%B4sSocialMediaWarfareinSyriaandIraq.aspx) – IS's Social Media Warfare in Syria and Iraq. *Contemporary Conflicts*, 2(2). URL: <http://www.fak.dk/en/news/magazine/Pages/Terrorcom-IS%C2%B4sSocialMediaWarfareinSyriaandIraq.aspx>
- Ocakli, Feryaz (2015, August): Why is Turkey Attacking the Kurdish Militants Instead of ISIS? *Small Wars Journal*, 8/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/why-is-turkey-attacking-the-kurdish-militants-instead-of-isis>
- O'Driscoll, Dylan (2016, Spring): U.S. Policy in Iraq: Searching for the Reverse Gear? *Middle East Policy*, 23(1), 34-41. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12172>
- Oehring, Otmar (2015, July): Zur Lage der Christen in Syrien und im Irak. *KAS Auslandsinformationen*, 6/2015, 67-82. URL: <http://www.kas.de/wf/de/33.41989>
- Ogbogu, Jennifer (2015, September): Analysing the Threat of Boko Haram and the ISIS Alliance in Nigeria. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(8), 16-21. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/CTTA-September-2015.pdf>
- Ozcan, Nihat Ali (2016, January): Turkey's Dance with the Islamic State. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(2), 6-8. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/January_21_2016_TM_03.pdf
- Paasche, Till F.; Gunter, Michael M. (2016, Winter): Revisiting Western Strategies against the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria. *The Middle East Journal*, 70(1), 9-29. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3751/70.1.11>
- Pace, Daniel (2015, November): The Use and Misuse of Influence in Counterinsurgency. *CTX*, 5(4). URL: <https://globalecco.org/the-use-and-misuse-of-influence-in-counterinsurgency-maj-daniel-pace-us-army>
- Pallister-Wilkins, Polly (2016, April): How Walls do Work: Security Barriers as Devices of Interruption and Data Capture. *Security Dialogue*, 47(2), 151-164. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1177/0967010615615729>
- Pantucci, Raffaello (2016, March): The Islamic State Threat to Britain: Evidence from Recent Terror Trials. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(3), 19-23. URL: https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss3_b8.pdf
- Patten, David A. (2015, Fall): Defeating ISIS, Rolling Back Iran. [Policy Brief]. *Middle East Quarterly*, 22(4). URL: <http://www.meforum.org/meq/pdfs/5479.pdf>
- Pearson, Elizabeth (2016, March): The Case of Roshonara Choudhry: Implications for Theory on Online Radicalization, ISIS Women, and the Gendered Jihad. *Policy & Internet*, 8(1), 5-33. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.101>
- Pereira, Ryan (2016, May): Radical Change: The Impact of Islamic State on Tunisia. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(10), 2-5. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_Volume_XIV_Issue_01.pdf

- Peresin, Anita (2015, December): Terror with a Female Face. *per Concordiam*, 6(4), 30-35. URL: http://perconcordiam.com/perCon_V6N4_Eng.pdf
- Perkins, Brian M. (2015, August): Wilayat al-Yemen: The Islamic State's New Front. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(16), 7-9. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue16_03.pdf
- Perkins, Joshua A. (2015, December): Kurdistan: The Permanent Solution to Daesh. *Small Wars Journal*, 12/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/kurdistan-the-permanent-solution-to-daesh>
- Pettinger, Tom (2015-2016, Winter): What is the Impact of Foreign Military Intervention on Radicalization? *Journal for Deradicalization*, 5, 92-119. URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jd/index.php/jd/article/view/36>
- Phillips, Peter J. (2016): Terrorist Group Brutality and the Emergence of the Islamic State. In: *The Economics of Terrorism*. (Routledge Studies in the Modern World Economy, Vol. 153). Abingdon: Routledge, 30-44.
- Phonexayphova, Saythala Lay (2016, January-February): Lessons from Yusufiyah: From Black Hearts to Moral Education. *Military Review*, 1-2/2016, 102-107. URL: http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20160228_art017.pdf
- Pollack, Kenneth M.; Walter, Barbara F. (2015): Escaping the Civil War Trap in the Middle East. *The Washington Quarterly*, 38(2), 29-46. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2015.1064708> URL: https://twq.elliott.gwu.edu/sites/twq.elliott.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Pollack-Walter_Summer%202015.pdf
- Porter, Geoff D. (2016, March): How Realistic Is Libya as an Islamic State “Fallback”? *CTC Sentinel*, 9(3), 1-5. URL: https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss3_b8.pdf
- Rabih, Hassan (2015, November-December): The Beirut Bombings and the Islamic State's Threat to Lebanon. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 37-39. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>
- Ralph, Jason; Souter, James (2015, July): A Special Responsibility to Protect: The UK, Australia and the Rise of Islamic State. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 709-723. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12339>
- Ramachandran, Sudha (2016, January): The Maldives: Losing a Tourist Paradise to Terrorism. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(2), 3-6. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/January_21_2016_TM_03.pdf
- Rapoport, David C. (2016, April): Why Has the Islamic State Changed its Strategy and Mounted the Paris-Brussels Attacks? *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(2), 24-32. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/498>
- Rathore, Shahzeb Ali (2016, February): Is the Threat of ISIS Using CBRN Real? *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(12), 4-10. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/CTTA-February-2016.pdf>
- Rathore, Shahzeb Ali (2016, March): Brussels Attack: Lessons Learned. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 8(3), 4-8. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/CTTA-March-2016.pdf>
- Realuyo, Celina B. (2015, Spring-Summer): Finding the Islamic State's Weak Spot. *The Journal of International Security Affairs*, 28. URL: <http://www.securityaffairs.org/issues/number-28/finding-islamic-states-weak-spot>
- Revkin, Mara; Mhidi, Ahmad (2016, May 1): Quitting ISIS: Why Syrians are Abandoning the Group. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/syria/2016-05-01/quitting-isis>
- Riaz, Ali (2016, February): Who are the Bangladeshi “Islamist Militants”? *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(1), 2-18. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/485>

- Rice, Ian C.; Whiteside, Craig (2016, February): The CTAP Interview: The Return of the Zarqawists: How to Deal with the Islamic State Movement. *CTX*, 6(1). URL: <https://globalecco.org/the-ctap-interview61>
- Romero, Victoria L. (2016, March): How ISIL Recruitment Tactics Target the Adolescent Brain. In: James Giordano; Sam Rhem; George Popp (Eds.): *White Paper on Assessing and Anticipating Threats to US Security Interests: A Bio-Psycho-Social Science Approach for Understanding the Emergence of and Mitigating Violence and Terrorism*. (SMA Periodic Publication). Boston: NSI, 37-42. URL: <http://nsiteam.com/social/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Anticipating-Threats-to-US-Security-Interests-MAR-2016.pdf>
- Ronen, Yehudit (2016, Winter): Libya's Descent into Chaos. *Middle East Quarterly*, 23(1). URL: <http://www.meforum.org/5686/libya-descent-into-chaos>
- Rothschild, Amanda J. (2016, February 28): ISIS and Genocide: How the United States Talks about Atrocities. *Foreign Affairs*. URL: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/syria/2016-02-28/isis-and-genocide>
- Roul, Animesh (2015, June): Growing Islamic State Influence in Pakistan Fuels Sectarian Violence. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(13), 6-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue13_02.pdf
- Roul, Animesh (2015, August): India Faces up to Growing Islamic State Threat. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(17), 6-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue17_02.pdf
- Roul, Animesh (2015, December): Islamic State's Sri Lankan Outreach. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(23), 5-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue23_02.pdf
- Roul, Animesh (2016, April): How Islamic State Gained Ground in India Using Indigenous Militant Networks. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(9), 7-9. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitor_Volume_XIV_Issue_9_01.pdf
- Rovner, Joshua (2014): Questions about COIN after Iraq and Afghanistan. In: David Martin Jones; Celeste Ward Gventer; M. L. R. Smith (Eds.): *The New Counter-Insurgency Era in Critical Perspective*. (Rethinking Political Violence). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 299-318.
- Russell, Brian (2015, October): Information War with the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant: An Indirect Approach. *Small Wars Journal*, 10/2015. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/information-war-with-the-islamic-state-in-iraq-and-the-levant-an-indirect-approach>
- Ryan, Michael W. S. (2015, December): ISIS and al-Qaeda: Tactical Twins, Strategic Enemies. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(24), 21-24. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue24_06.pdf
- Saarinen, Juha (2015, September): The Finnish Foreign Fighter Contingent in Syria and Iraq. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(18), 3-5. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue18_01.pdf
- Saltman, Erin Marie (2016): Western Female Migrants to ISIS: Propaganda, Radicalisation, and Recruitment. In: Majeed Khader et al. (Eds.): *Combating Violent Extremism and Radicalization in the Digital Era*. Hershey: Information Science Reference, 174-196. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-5225-0156-5.ch010>
- Saltman, Erin Marie; Frenett, Ross (2016, April): Female Radicalization to ISIS and the Role of Women in CVE. In: Naureen Chowdhury Fink; Sara Zeiger; Rafia Bhulai (Eds.): *A Man's World? Exploring the Roles of Women in Countering Terrorism and Violent Extremism*. [e-Book]. Abu Dhabi; New York: Hedayah; The Global Center on Cooperative Security, 142-162. URL: <http://www.globalcenter.org/publications/a-mans-world-exploring-the-roles-of-women-in-countering-terrorism-and-violent-extremism>

- Santifort, Charlinda; Sandler, Todd (2013, July): Terrorist Success in Hostage-Taking Missions: 1978–2010. *Public Choice*, 156(1), 125-137. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-012-0008-z> URL: <http://create.usc.edu/sites/default/files/publications/terroristsuccessinhostage-takingmissions1978-2010.pdf>
- Schafer, Robert (2016, March): Civil Military Advisory Group: A Strategic Platform to Operate in the Complex Interagency Environment. *Small Wars Journal*, 3/2016. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/civil-military-advisory-group-a-strategic-platform-to-operate-in-the-complex-interagency-en>
- Schennib, Farrah [Pseudonym] (2015, September 4): The Islamic State Diary: A Chronicle of Life in Libyan Purgatory. *Spiegel Online*. URL: <http://www.spiegel.de/international/world/the-islamic-state-diary-a-chronical-of-life-in-libyan-purgatory-a-1051422.html>
- Schmid, Alex P. (2015): Challenging the Narrative of the “Islamic State”. In: Sara Zeiger; Anne Aly (Eds.): *Countering Violent Extremism: Developing an Evidence-Base for Policy and Practice*. [e-Book]. Abu Dhabi; Perth: Hedayah; Curtin University; People against Violent Extremism (PaVE), 67-80. URL: <http://www.hedayah.ae/research/publications/cve-developing-an-evidence-base-for-policy-and-practice>
- Schneider, Emily; Weingarten, Elizabeth (Spring, 2015): Beyond the Jihadi Bride: Our Distorted Understanding of Women’s Motivations to Join Extremist Organizations. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 10, 79-84. URL: http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/JTSA_Spring_2015.pdf
- Schulte, Paul (2014): “What Do we Do if we are never going to Do this again?": Western Counter-Insurgency Choices after Iraq and Afghanistan. In: David Martin Jones; Celeste Ward Gventer; M. L. R. Smith (Eds.): *The New Counter-Insurgency Era in Critical Perspective*. (Rethinking Political Violence). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 340-365.
- Schulze, Kirsten E. (2016, January): The Jakarta Attack and the Islamic State Threat to Indonesia. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(1), 29-31. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss1.pdf>
- Shamieh, Luna; Szenes, Zoltán (2015): The Propaganda of ISIS/DAESH through the Virtual Space. *Defence Against Terrorism Review*, 7(1), 7-31. URL: http://www.coedat.nato.int/publication/datr/volume10/02-ThePropaganda_of_ISIS_DAESH_through_VirtualSpace.pdf
- Sinai, Joshua (2015, Fall): Are Western Diaspora Somali Extremists Turning from Al Shabaab to ISIS? *The Journal of Counterterrorism & Homeland Security International*, 21(3), 20-23. URL: https://issuu.com/fusteros/docs/iacsp_magazine_v21n3
- Siniver, Asaf; Lucas, Scott (2016, January): The Islamic State Lexical Battleground: US Foreign Policy and the Abstraction of Threat. *International Affairs*, 92(1), 63-79. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12507> URL: https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/files/chathamhouse/publications/ia/INTA92_1_04_SiniverLucas.pdf
- Snow, Donald M. (2016): The Syrian Microcosm In: *Thinking about National Security: Strategy, Policy, and Issues*. Abingdon: Routledge, 135-160.
- Soliev, Nodirbek (2015, July): Central Asia’s New Threat Landscape: An Assessment. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(6), 36-45. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/CTTA-July-2015.pdf>
- Souleimanov, Emil Aslan; Petrylovam, Katarina (2015, Fall): Russia’s Policy toward the Islamic State. *Middle East Policy*, 22(3), 66-78. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12144>

- Sowell, Kirk H. (2015, August): The Islamic State's Eastern Frontier: Ramadi and Fallujah as Theaters of Sectarian Conflict. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 130-141. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/449>
- Spahiu, Ebi (2015, October): The Islamic State's Balkan "Strongholds". *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(20), 5-8. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue20_02.pdf
- Speckhard, Anne (2016, December-January): Brides of ISIS: The Internet Seduction of Western Females into ISIS. *Homeland Security Today*, 13(1), 38-40. URL: <http://edition.pagesuite-professional.co.uk//launch.aspx?eid=0d492b24-092f-4b2c-8132-b3a895356fc8>
- Speckhard, Anne; Yayla, Ahmet S. (2015, December): Eyewitness Accounts from Recent Defectors from Islamic State: Why they Joined, What they Saw, Why they Quit. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(6), 95-118. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/475>
- Steckman, Laura (2015, May): Myanmar at the Crossroads: The Shadow of Jihadist Extremism. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(4), 10-16. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTTA-May-2015.pdf>
- Sullivan, Edward R. (2015, August): The Islamic State: Terrorists or Millenarian Mass Movement? *Army War College Review*, 1(3), 13-25. URL: <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=1311>
- Taufiqurrohman, Muh (2015, May): The Road to ISIS: How Indonesian Jihadists Travel to Iraq and Syria. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(4), 17-25. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTTA-May-2015.pdf>
- Taufiqurrohman, Muh (2015, December-2016, January): Indonesia. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(11), 12-16. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-January-2016.pdf>
- Tausch, Arno (2015, Spring): Estimates on the Global Threat of Islamic State Terrorism in the Face of the 2015 Paris and Copenhagen Attacks. *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, 19(1), 37-58. URL: <http://www.rubincenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Tausch-YC1-revised-YC-au1-ADDED-GRAPHS-PDF.pdf>
- Thornton, Rod (2015): Problems with the Kurds as Proxies against Islamic State: Insights from the Siege of Kobane. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 26(6), 865-885. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2015.1095844>
- Tønnessen, Truls Hallberg (2015, August): Heirs of Zarqawi or Saddam? The Relationship between al-Qaida in Iraq and the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 48-60. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/443>
- Torelli, Stefano M. (2016, March): The Ben Guerdane Attack and Tunisia's Tackling of Terrorism. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(6), 5-6. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_-_Volume_XV_Issue_6_02.pdf
- Uludag, Mekki (2015, August): Syrian Civil War: Important Players and Key Implications – A Factsheet. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(7), 4-10. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CTTA-August-2015.pdf>
- van San, Marion (2015, October): Lost Souls Searching for Answers? Belgian and Dutch Converts Joining the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(5), 47-56. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/460>

- van Vlierden, Guy (2015, November-December): Profile: Paris Attack Ringleader Abdelhamid Abaaoud. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 30-33. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>
- van Wilgenburg, Wladimir (2015, September): Turkey's New Syria Policy: Preventing Islamic State and Kurdish Expansion. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(19), 6-8. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue19_02.pdf
- Veilleux-Lepage, Yannick (2016, January): Paradigmatic Shifts in Jihadism in Cyberspace: The Emerging Role of Unaffiliated Sympathizers in Islamic State's Social Media Strategy. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 7(1), 36-51. URL: <http://doi.org/10.15664/jtr.1183>
- Velte, Lawrence R.; Wallace, Don, Jr. (2015, July): Health Security Challenges and Responses: From Ebola to Terrorism. *Terrorism: An Electronic Journal and Knowledge Base*, 4(2). URL: <http://www.terroriselectronicjournal.org/terrorism-journal-1/volume-iv-number-2/health-report>
- Veress, Kitty (2015, Spring): European Jihadi-Tourism: A Review on European Foreign Fighters and Europe's Counterterrorism Responses in 2014. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 10, 85-92. URL: http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/JTSA_Spring_2015.pdf
- Vergani, Matteo; Bliuc, Ana-Maria (2015): The Evolution of the ISIS' Language: A Quantitative Analysis of the Language of the First Year of Dabiq Magazine. *Sicurezza, Terrorismo e Società*, 2/2015, 7-20. URL: http://www.sicurezzaeterrorismosocieta.it/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Vergani-Bliuc_SicTerSoc_book-2.pdf
- Vidino, Lorenzo; Hughes, Seamus (2015, November-December): San Bernardino and the Islamic State Footprint in America. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 34-36. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>
- Wagemakers, Joas (2015, August): The Concept of Bay'a in the Islamic State's Ideology. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 98-106. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/448>
- Watkins, Andrew (2016, March): Losing Territory and Lashing Out: The Islamic State and International Terror. *CTC Sentinel*, 9(3), 14-18. URL: https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/CTC-SENTINEL-Vol9Iss3_b8.pdf
- Watts, Clint (2015, August): Let them Rot: The Challenges and Opportunities of Containing rather than Countering the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 156-164. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/451>
- Waziri, Hoshang; Wilson, Lydia (2015, June): Haunted by their Past: Kurds and the Islamic State. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(6), 21-24. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue66.pdf>
- Wechsler, William F. et al. (2016, Spring): The ISIS Threat to U.S. National Security: Policy Choices. *Middle East Policy*, 23(1), 1-24. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12170>
- Wege, Carl Anthony (2015, September): Urban and Rural Militia Organizations in Syria's Less Governed Spaces. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 6(3), 35-61. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.15664/jtr.1123>
- Weiss, Thomas G.; Welz, Martin (2015): Military Twists and Turns in World Politics: Downsides or Dividends for UN Peace Operations? *Third World Quarterly*, 36(8), 1493-1509. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2015.1042969>

- West, Allen B. (2016, January-February): The Future of Warfare against Islamic Jihadism: Engaging and Defeating Nonstate, Nonuniformed, Unlawful Enemy Combatants. *Military Review*, 1-2/2016, 39-44. URL: http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20160228_art010.pdf
- West, Sunguta (2016, April): Jahba East Africa: Islamic State Alters the Dynamic of Somalia's Conflict. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(9), 3-4. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/Terrorism_Monitor_-_Volume_XIV_Issue_9_01.pdf
- Whiteside, Craig (2015): A Case for Terrorism as Genocide in an Era of Weakened States. *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways toward terrorism and genocide*, 8(3), 232-250. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2015.1104418>
- Winter, Charlie (2015, June): Islamic State Propaganda: Key Elements of the Group's Messaging. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(12), 7-11. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue12_03.pdf
- Winter, Charlie (2015, October 6): Fishing and Ultraviolence: So-Called Islamic State is Known for its Brutality. But it's also Hooking People in far Subtler Ways. *BBC News*. URL: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/resources/idt-88492697-b674-4c69-8426-3edd17b7daed>
- Winter, Charlie; Bach-Lombardo, Jordan (2016, February 13): Why ISIS Propaganda Works. And why Stopping it Requires that Governments Get Out of the Way. *The Atlantic*. URL: <http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2016/02/isis-propaganda-war/462702>
- Winter, Charlie; Hasan, Usama (2015, October): The Balanced Nation: Islam and the Challenges of Extremism, Fundamentalism, Islamism and Jihadism. *Philosophia*. Advance Online Publication. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11406-015-9634-2>
- Wright, Shaun et al. (2016, May): Resurgent Insurgents: Quantitative Research into Jihadists who Get Suspended but Return on Twitter. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 7(2), 1-13. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.15664/jtr.1213>
- Yasin, Nur Azlin Mohamed (2015, May): Impact of ISIS' Online Campaign in Southeast Asia. *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis*, 7(4), 26-32. URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/CTTA-May-2015.pdf>
- Yilmaz, Kamil; Ekici, Sıddık (2016): Religion Abusing Terrorist Groups (RATs): How do they Abuse Islamic Religious Scripture? In: Sıddık Ekici et al. (Eds.): *Countering Terrorist Recruitment in the Context of Armed Counter-Terrorism Operations*. (NATO Science for Peace and Security Series – E: Human and Societal Dynamics, Vol. 125). Amsterdam: IOS Press, 12-28. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.3233/978-1-61499-613-2-12>
- Yourish, Karen et al. (2016, March 25): Brussels Is Latest Target in Islamic State's Assault on West. *The New York Times*. URL: <http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2016/03/25/world/map-isis-attacks-around-the-world.html>
- Zahid, Farhan (2015, September): Islamic State in Afghanistan Ready to Capitalize on Mullah Omar's Death. *Terrorism Monitor*, 13(18), 6-7. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/TerrorismMonitorVol13Issue18_01.pdf
- Zahid, Farhan (2016, February): Growing Evidence of Islamic State in Pakistan. *Terrorism Monitor*, 14(3), 3-5. URL: http://www.jamestown.org/uploads/media/February_4_2016_TM_01.pdf

Zahid, Farhan; Khan, Muhammad Ismail (2016, April): Prospects for the Islamic State in Pakistan.

Current Trends in Islamist Ideology, 20, 65-80. URL: <https://s3.amazonaws.com/media.hudson.org/files/publications/20160506CurrentTrends20.pdf>

Zelin, Aaron Y. (2015): From the Archduke to the Caliph: The Islamist Evolution that Led to “The Islamic State”. In: T. G. Fraser (Ed.): *The First World War and its Aftermath: The Shaping of the Modern Middle East*.

London: Gingko Library, 159-174. URL: https://www.academia.edu/19349433/From_the_Archduke_to_the_Caliph_the_Islamist_evolution_that_led_to_The_Islamic_State

Zelin, Aaron Y. (2015, August): Picture or it Didn't Happen: A Snapshot of the Islamic State's Official Media Output. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 85-97. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/445>

Zelin, Aaron Y.; Alrifai, Oula A. (2015, November-December): The Islamic State in Southern Syria. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(11), 23-29. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/CTCSentinel-Vol8Iss11.pdf>

Zenn, Jacob (2015, August): Wilayat West Africa Reboots for the Caliphate. *CTC Sentinel*, 8(8), 10-16. URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/v2/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/CTCSentinel-Vol8Issue816.pdf>

Zollmann, Florian (2015, December): Bad News from Fallujah. *Media, War & Conflict*, 8(3), 345-367. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1177/1750635215585612>

Zweig, Elliot (2015): From Al-Qaeda to the Islamic State (ISIS), Jihadi Groups Engage in Cyber Jihad: Beginning with 1980s Promotion of Use of “Electronic Technologies” up to Today's Embrace of Social Media to Attract a New Jihadi Generation. In: Mehmet Nesip Ogun (Ed.): *Terrorist Use of Cyberspace and Cyber Terrorism: New Challenges and Responses*. (NATO Science for Peace and Security Series – D: Information and Communication Security, Vol. 42). Amsterdam: IOS Press, 86-101. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.3233/978-1-61499-528-9-86>

Grey Literature

Al Aqeedi, Rasha (2016, February): *Hisba in Mosul: Systematic Oppression in the Name of Virtue*. (GW Program on Extremism Occasional Paper). URL: https://cchs.gwu.edu/sites/cchs.gwu.edu/files/downloads/AlAqeedi_Paper.pdf

Alexander, Yonah et al. (2016, January): *Combating the Islamic State: Is a New Strategic Blueprint Needed?* (Inter-University Center for Terrorism Studies Report). URL: <http://www.potomacinstitute.org/images/JanuaryISreport.pdf>

Ali, Mah-Rukh (2015): *ISIS and Propaganda: How ISIS Exploits Women*. (Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism Fellowship Paper). URL: <http://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/publication/isis-and-propaganda>

Al Jazeera Center for Studies (2015, July): *Repercussions of Shifting Power in Syria*. [AMEC, Trans.]. (Position Paper). URL: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/positionpapers/2015/07/20157193435309447.html>

Al Jazeera Center for Studies (2016, March): *Ben Gardane Attacks: Achievements and Failures*. (Report). URL: http://studies.aljazeera.net/mritems/Documents/2016/3/30/d75ed5d2054d4eb6aaebcda0cafa84a4_100.pdf

Amadio Viceré, Maria Giulia (2015, September): *From 9/11 to Da'esh: What Role for the High Representative and the External Dimension of EU Counter-Terrorism Policies?* (IAI Working Papers 15|29). URL: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/911-daesh>

- Anderson, Kara (2016, January): "Cubs of the Caliphate": *The Systematic Recruitment, Training, and Use of Children in the Islamic State*. (ICT Paper). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1629/Cubs-of-the-Caliphate>
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2015, July): *Confronting ISIL: Causes and Consequences of America's Strategic Failure*. (Case Analysis). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/4544c649-88e2-4a59-bdfa-2b4d8ba25743>
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2016, January): *The Middle East in the Final Year of the Obama Administration*. (Assessment Report). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/bef952ff-e7ed-4588-98eb-1ca5d83e7d48>
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2016, January): *Western Military Intervention in Libya: A Matter of Time*. (Assessment Report). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/54a0435a-2403-49e8-a64a-6d15f9021320>
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2016, February): *Destroying a City to Save it: Ramadi and a New Model for the Tackling of ISIL*. (Assessment Report). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/c0169927-f2ba-4f2d-a713-5dd9310e24dd>
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2016, March): *Ben Gardane Attacks: A Threat to Tunisia's Fledgling Democracy?* (Assessment Report). URL: <http://english.dohainstitute.org/release/3f59d292-07da-4358-9937-8aec705fe9c6>
- ARK (2014, November): *Anger, Betrayal and Mistrust: Public Reactions to the Initiation of Coalition Airstrikes in Syria*. (Paper). URL: <http://arkgroupdmcc.com/anger-betrayal-mistrust>
- ARK (2016, February): *The Syrian Conflict: A Systems Conflict Analysis*. (Conflict Analysis Report). URL: <http://arkgroupdmcc.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/ARK-Syria-Conflict-Analysis-Digital-copy.pdf>
- Arnaboldi, Marco; Raineri, Daniele (2016, April 8): [INFOGRAPHICS] The Chain of Command of the Islamic State in Libya: An Operational Chart. *Jihadistan*. URL: <http://jihadistanblog.blogspot.de/2016/04/analysis-chain-of-command-of-islamic.html>
- Ashour, Omar (2015, December): *Why does the Islamic State Endure and Expand?* (IAI Working Papers 15|52). URL: <http://www.iai.it/en/publicazioni/why-does-islamic-state-endure-and-expand>
- Astorino-Courtois, Allison et al. (Eds.) (2015, September): *White Paper on SMA Support to SOCCENT: ISIL Influence and Resolve*. (SMA Periodic Publication). URL: <http://nsiteam.com/social/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ISIL-Influence-and-Resolve.pdf>
- Atteridge, Amber (2016, Spring): *Foreign Fighters Post Conflict: Assessing the Impact of Arab Afghans and Syrian-Iraqi Foreign Fighters on Global Security*. (ICT Paper). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1660/foreign-fighters-post-conflict>
- Azani, Eitan; Fighel, Jonathan; Atiyas Lvovsky, Lorena (2016, February): *The Islamic State's Threat to Israel*. (ICT Articles). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1612/The-Islamic-States-Threat-to-Israel>
- Bakker, Edwin; de Roy van Zuijdewijn, Jeanine (2015, October): *Jihadist Foreign Fighter Phenomenon in Western Europe: A Low-Probability, High-Impact Threat*. (ICCT Research Paper). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2015.1.09>
- Balian, Hrair (2015, August): *Why "No-Fly Zones" or "IS-Free Zones" are not a Solution in Syria*. (NOREF Policy Brief). URL: <http://www.peacebuilding.no/Regions/Middle-East-and-North-Africa/Syria/Publications/Why-no-fly-zones-or-IS-free-zones-are-not-a-solution-in-Syria>

- Barrett, Richard (2014, November): *The Islamic State*. (TSG Special Report). URL: <http://soufangroup.com/the-islamic-state>
- Barrett, Roby C. (2015, November): *The Collapse of Iraq and Syria: The End of the Colonial Construct in the Greater Levant*. (JSOU Report 15-6). URL: <https://jsou.socom.mil/JSOU%20Publications/IraqSyriaCVM4Nov15.pdf>
- Bartlett, Jamie; Krasodonski-Jones, Alex (2015, March): *Online Anonymity: Islamic State and Surveillance*. (DEMOS Discussion Paper). URL: <http://www.demos.co.uk/project/online-anonymity-islamic-state-and-surveillance>
- Bartlett, Jamie; Reynolds, Louis (2015, September): *The State of the Art 2015: A Literature Review of Social Media Intelligence Capabilities for Counter-Terrorism*. (DEMOS Paper). URL: <http://www.demos.co.uk/project/state-of-the-art-2015>
- Benmelech, Efraim; Klor, Esteban F. (2016, April): *What Explains the Flow of Foreign Fighters to ISIS?* (NBER Working Paper No. 22190). Available from <http://www.nber.org/papers/w22190.pdf>
- Benotman, Noman; Malik, Nikita (2016, March): *The Children of Islamic State*. (Quilliam Report). URL: <http://www.quilliamfoundation.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/publications/free/the-children-of-islamic-state.pdf>
- Bergen, Peter; Schuster, Courtney; Sterman, David (2015, November): *ISIS in the West: The New Faces of Extremism*. (New America Policy Paper). URL: https://www.newamerica.org/documents/1432/ISP-Isis-In-The-West_2015.pdf
- Berger, J. M.; Perez, Heather (2016, February): *The Islamic State's Diminishing Returns on Twitter: How Suspensions are Limiting the Social Networks of English-Speaking ISIS Supporters*. (GW Program on Extremism Occasional Paper). URL: <https://cchs.gwu.edu/sites/cchs.gwu.edu/files/downloads/BergerOccasional%20Paper.pdf>
- Biene, Janusz; Schmetz, Martin (Eds.) (2015): *Kalifat des Terrors: Interdisziplinäre Perspektiven auf den Islamischen Staat*. (Sicherheitspolitik-Blog Fokus). URL: <http://www.sicherheitspolitik-blog.de/files/2015/07/Kalifat-des-Terrors.pdf>
- Bjelopera, Jerome P. (2016, April): *The Islamic State's Acolytes and the Challenges they Pose to U.S. Law Enforcement*. (CRS Report for Congress, R44110). URL: <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/terror/R44110.pdf>
- Bodansky, Yossef (2015, June): *The Rise of the Caliphate*. (ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security, Issue No. 358). URL: http://mercury.ethz.ch/serviceengine/Files/ISN/191912/ipublicationdocument_singledocument/870314b0-3ea9-481a-83f5-3921ea68809b/en/358_Bodansky.pdf
- Bodansky, Yossef (2015, September): *The Rise of the Caliphate II*. (ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security, Issue No. 373). URL: http://mercury.ethz.ch/serviceengine/Files/ISN/193678/ipublicationdocument_singledocument/9540d864-b30f-49a0-ad76-ebdd0f0dd77d/en/373_Bodansky.pdf
- Bodansky, Yossef (2016, January): *More Heretical Musings on the Coming End-of-Time Battle*. (ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security, Issue No. 398). URL: http://www.ispsw.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/398_Bodansky.pdf
- Bodansky, Yossef (2016, March): *The End is Nigh*. (ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security, Issue No. 408). URL: http://www.ispsw.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/408_Bodansky.pdf

- Byrne, Hannah; Krzyzaniak, John; Khan, Qasim (2015, August): *The Death of Mullah Omar and the Rise of ISIS in Afghanistan*. (ISW Backgrounder). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/death-mullah-omar-and-rise-isis-afghanistan>
- Cafarella, Jennifer; Gambhir, Harleen K.; Zimmerman, Katherine (2016, February): *Jabhat Al Nusra and ISIS: Sources of Strength*. (ISW / CTP, U.S. Grand Strategy: Destroying ISIS and al Qaeda, Report Three). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/PLANEX%20Report%203%20FINAL.pdf>
- Camstoll Group, The (2016, April): *Use of Social Media by Terrorist Fundraisers & Financiers*. (Report). URL: <https://www.camstoll.com/research/terrorist-fundraisers-financiers-use-social-media>
- Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS) (2016, May): *Al-Qaeda, ISIL and their Offspring: Understanding the Reach and Expansion of Violent Islamist Extremism: Highlights from the Workshop*. (World Watch: Expert Notes Series Publication No. 2016-05-02). URL: <https://www.csis-scrs.gc.ca/pblctns/wrldwtch/2016/2016-05-02/20160502-en.php>
- Canbegi, Halil Ibrahim (2016, April): *Google Based Reactions to ISIS's Attacks: A Statistical Analysis*. (GLOBAL Policy and Strategy Institute Policy Brief No. 6). URL: <http://globalpse.org/en/google-based-reactions-to-isis-attacks>
- Chalk, Peter (2015, December): *Black Flag Rising: ISIL in Southeast Asia and Australia*. (ASPI Strategy Paper). URL: <https://www.aspi.org.au/publications/black-flag-rising-isil-in-southeast-asia-and-australia>
- Chauzal, Grégory et al. (2015, November): *Paris: 11/13/15: Analysis and Policy Options*. (Clingendael / ICCT Policy Brief). URL: <http://icct.nl/publication/paris-111315-analysis-and-policy-options>
- Cigar, Norman (2015, June): *Iraq's Shia Warlords and their Militias: Political and Security Challenges and Options*. (SSI Monograph). URL: <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=1272>
- Conflict Armament Research (2016, February): *Tracing the Supply of Components Used in Islamic State IEDs: Evidence from a 20-Month Investigation in Iraq and Syria*. (Report). URL: http://www.conflictarm.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Tracing_The_Supply_of_Components_Used_in_Islamic_State_IEDs.pdf
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2015, August): *Iraqi Stability and the "ISIS War"*. (CSIS Report). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/iraqi-stability-and-isis-war>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2015, September): *Constructing a New Syria? The Growing Impact of the Civil War*. (CSIS Report). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/constructing-new-syria-dealing-real-outcome-isis-war>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2015, September): *Trends in Iraqi Violence, Casualties and Impact of War: 2003-2015*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/trends-iraqi-violence-casualties-and-impact-war-2003-2015>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2015, October): *Negotiating a "Peace" in Syria: Between whom and for what?* (CSIS Commentary). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/negotiating-peace-syria-between-whom-and-what>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2015, November): *Creeping Incrementalism: U.S. Strategy in Iraq and Syria from 2011 to 2015*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/creeping-incrementalism-us-strategy-iraq-and-syria-2011-2015>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2015, December): *ISIS and "Failed State Wars" in Syria and Iraq*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/isis-and-failed-state-wars>

- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2016, January): *Risks and Instability in the Middle East and North Africa in 2016*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/risks-and-instability-middle-east-and-north-africa-2016>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2016, February): *Key Trends in the Uncertain Metrics of Terrorism*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/legacy_files/files/publication/160208_key_trends_metrics_terrorism_cordesman.pdf
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2016, February): *The Human Cost of War in the Middle East: A Graphic Overview*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/human-cost-war-middle-east-graphic-overview>
- Cordesman, Anthony H.; Markussen, Max (2016, April): *The Comparative Metrics of ISIS and “Failed State Wars” in Syria and Iraq*. (CSIS Working Draft). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/comparative-metrics-isis-and-failed-state-wars-syria-and-iraq>
- Cordesman, Anthony H.; Sakayan, Mano (2015, September): *War and the Iraqi Economy: An Experimental Case Study*. (CSIS Report). URL: <http://csis.org/publication/war-and-iraqi-economy-case-study>
- Crane, Keith (2015, December): *The Role of Oil in ISIL Finances*. (RAND Testimonies, CT-448). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7249/CT448> URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/testimonies/CT448.html>
- Crane, Keith (2016, January): *The Role of Oil in ISIL Finances: Addendum*. (RAND Testimonies, CT-448/1). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7249/CT448.1>
- Crawford, Kerry (Ed.) (2015, July): *Conflict and Extremist-Related Sexual Violence: An International Security Threat*. (USIP Peace Brief 187). URL: <http://www.usip.org/publications/2015/07/28/conflict-and-extremist-related-sexual-violence>
- Dalay, Galip (2016, February): *Kurdish Politics amid the Fight against the ISIS: Can a Common Cause Surmount Old Rivalries?* (Al Jazeera Center for Studies Report). URL: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2016/02/201627855330580.html>
- Danvers, William (2016, March): *Building a New Foundation for Stability in Libya*. (CAP Report). URL: <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/security/report/2016/03/09/132802/building-a-new-foundation-for-stability-in-libya>
- Dobbins, James; Gordon, Philip; Martini, Jeffrey (2015): *A Peace Plan for Syria*. (RAND Perspectives, PE-182-RC). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7249/PE182>
- Dodwell, Brian; Milton, Daniel; Rassler, Don (2016, April): *The Caliphate’s Global Workforce: An Inside Look at the Islamic State’s Foreign Fighter Paper Trail*. (CTC Report). URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/the-caliphates-global-workforce-an-inside-look-at-the-islamic-states-foreign-fighter-paper-trail>
- D’Souza, Kirk (2016, January): *Jakarta Terror Attack 14/1/2016 – What do we Know?* (ICT Articles). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1591/Jakarta-Terror-Attack>
- Duyvesteyn, Isabelle; Peeters, Bram (2015, October): *Fickle Foreign Fighters? A Cross-Case Analysis of Seven Muslim Foreign Fighter Mobilisations (1980-2015)*. (ICCT Research Paper). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2015.1.07>
- Eisenstadt, Michael (2015, June): *Aligning Means and Ends, Policies and Strategy in the War on ISIL*. Testimony submitted to the House Armed Services Subcommittee on Emerging Threats and Capabilities, June 24, 2015. URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/aligning-means-and-ends-policies-and-strategy-in-the-war-on-isil>

- El-Badawy, Emman; Comerford, Milo; Welby, Peter (2015, October): *Inside the Jihadi Mind: Understanding Ideology and Propaganda*. (Centre on Religion & Geopolitics Report). URL: <http://tonyblairfaithfoundation.org/religion-geopolitics/reports-analysis/report/inside-jihadi-mind>
- Elledge, Katrina; Patrikarakos, David; Winter, Charlie (2015, November): *Cyber Propaganda: From how to Start a Revolution to how to Beat ISIS*. (Legatum Institute “Beyond Propaganda” Series Report). URL: <http://www.li.com/activities/publications/cyber-propaganda-from-how-to-start-a-revolution-to-how-to-beat-isis>
- Ennasri, Nabil (2015, December): *After the Paris Attacks: Islam in France*. (Al Jazeera Center for Studies Report). URL: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2015/12/20151228124414320534.html>
- Fainberg, Alisa (2016, February): *The Islamic State Speaks Russian – A New Market for ISIS Propaganda*. (ICT JWMG Insights). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1598/The-Islamic-State-speaks-Russian>
- Fazli, Reza; Johnson, Casey; Cooke, Peyton (2015, September): *Understanding and Countering Violent Extremism in Afghanistan*. (USIP Special Report 379). URL: <http://www.usip.org/publications/2015/09/03/understanding-and-countering-violent-extremism-in-afghanistan>
- Ferguson, Kate (2016, March): *Countering Violent Extremism through Media and Communication Strategies: A Review of the Evidence*. (PaCCS Report). URL: <http://www.paccsresearch.org.uk/news/countering-violent-extremism-new-report>
- Fernandez, Alberto M. (2015, October): *Here to Stay and Growing: Combating ISIS Propaganda Networks*. (The Brookings Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World, U.S.-Islamic World Forum Papers 2015). URL: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2015/10/combating-isis-propaganda-fernandez>
- Fernandez, Alberto M. (2016, May): *Opportunity or Necessity? The Islamic State’s Cluster Video Strategy*. (MEMRI Daily Brief No. 89). URL: <http://www.memri.org/report/en/0/0/0/0/0/9191.htm>
- Flashpoint (2016, April): *Client Briefing: The Terrorist Attacks in Brussels*. URL: https://www.flashpoint-intel.com/home/assets/Media/Flashpoint_Briefing_Brussels.pdf
- Flournoy, Michèle; Fontaine, Richard (2015, August): *An Intensified Approach to Combatting the Islamic State*. (CNAS Policy Brief). URL: <http://www.cnas.org/combating-the-Islamic-State>
- Gambhir, Harleen K. (2014, August): *Dabiq: The Strategic Messaging of the Islamic State*. (ISW Backgrounder). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/dabiq-strategic-messaging-islamic-state-0>
- Gambhir, Harleen K. (2015, July): *ISIS’s Global Strategy: A Wargame*. (ISW Middle East Security Report 28). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/report/isiss-global-strategy-wargame>
- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed; Barr, Nathaniel (2016, April 27): *Recent Attacks Illuminate the Islamic State’s Europe Attack Network*. (The Jamestown Foundation Hot Issues). URL: [http://www.jamestown.org/programs/hotissues/single-hot-issues/?tx_ttnews\[tt_news\]=45362&tx_ttnews\[backPid\]=61&cHash=5460ed0e231ee57470096df3714ef043](http://www.jamestown.org/programs/hotissues/single-hot-issues/?tx_ttnews[tt_news]=45362&tx_ttnews[backPid]=61&cHash=5460ed0e231ee57470096df3714ef043)
- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed; Barr, Nathaniel; Moreng, Bridget (2016, March): *The Islamic State’s Global Propaganda Strategy*. (ICCT Research Paper). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2016.1.01>
- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed et al. (2015, September): *The War between the Islamic State and al-Qaeda: Strategic Dimensions of a Patricidal Conflict*. (Valens Global, SMA Support to SOCCENT Study). URL: <http://www.tbo.com/assets/pdf/TB212921.PDF>

- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed et al. (2015, December): *Islamic State vs. Al-Qaeda: Strategic Dimensions of a Patricidal Conflict*. (New America Policy Paper). URL: <https://www.newamerica.org/international-security/islamic-state-vs-al-qaeda>
- Gaub, Florence (2016, February): *Saudi Arabia and the Islamic Alliance*. (ISS Brief – No1). URL: <http://www.iss.europa.eu/de/publikationen/detail/article/saudi-arabia-and-the-islamic-alliance>
- General Intelligence and Security Service of the Netherlands (AIVD) (2016, January): *Life with ISIS: The Myth Unravelling*. (Analysis). URL: <https://english.aivd.nl/publications/publications/2016/01/15/publication-life-with-isis-the-myth-unravelling>
- Gienger, Viola (2015, July): *In the Shadow of a Massacre, a Peaceful Return in Iraq: USIP Partners Ease Tensions over 2014 Slaughter by Islamic State*. (USIP Publication). URL: http://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/In-the-Shadow-of-a-Massacre_a-Peaceful-Return-in-Iraq.pdf
- Gold, Zack (2016, April): *Salafi Jihadist Violence in Egypt's North Sinai: From Local Insurgency to Islamic State Province*. (ICCT Research Paper). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2016.1.03>
- Gürbey, Gülistan (2015): *Widerstand der Kurden gegen den IS: Neue Chancen für die Unabhängigkeit*. (GIGA Focus Nahost, 03/2015). URL: <https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publication/widerstand-der-kurden-gegen-den-is-neue-chancen-f%C3%BCr-die-unabh%C3%A4ngigkeit>
- Haines, John R. (2015, July): *Iran, DAESH & the Rising Specter of Radiological Warfare in the Middle East*. (FPRI E-Notes). URL: <http://www.fpri.org/article/2015/07/iran-daesh-the-rising-specter-of-radiological-warfare-in-the-middle-east>
- Haines, John R. (2016, January): *What Would Kennan Do? George Kennan, the Containment Doctrine, and ISIS*. (FPRI E-Notes). URL: <http://www.fpri.org/article/2016/01/what-would-kennan-do-george-kennan-the-containment-doctrine-and-isis>
- Harmer, Christopher (2015, November): *U.S. Options for a Syria No-Fly Zone*. (ISW Backgrounder). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/us-options-syrian-no-fly-zone>
- Hashim, Ahmed S. (2016, May): *Cities under Siege: Mass Casualty Urban Terrorism Assaults*. (RSIS Policy Report). URL: <http://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/idss/cities-under-siege-mass-casualty-urban-terrorism-assaults>
- Heinke, Daniel H. (2016, February 29): *German Jihadists in Syria and Iraq: An Update*. (ICSR Insight). URL: <http://icsr.info/2016/02/icsr-insight-german-jihadists-syria-iraq-update>
- Hudson, Michael C. et al. (2015, August): *The Crisis of the Arab State*. (Study Group Report, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs). URL: http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/publication/25628/crisis_of_the_arab_state.html
- Huey, Laura (2015, September): *No Sandwiches here: Representations of Women in Dabiq and Inspire Magazines*. (TSAS Working Paper Series No. 15-04). URL: <http://library.tsas.ca/entries/tsas-wp15-04-no-sandwiches-here-representations-of-women-in-dabiq-and-inspire-magazines>
- Immenkamp, Beatrix (2015, December): *ISIL/Da'esh and "Non-Conventional" Weapons of Terror*. (EP Briefing). URL: <http://www.rieas.gr/images/rieasnews/terrorismstudies/euparlcborne.pdf>
- Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic (2016, February): *Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Deaths in Detention in the Syrian Arab Republic*. (Thematic Report A/HRC/31/CRP.1). URL: http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/CoISyria/A-HRC-31-CRP1_en.pdf

Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict (IPAC) (2015, October): *Online Activism and Social Media Usage among Indonesian Extremists*. (IPAC Report No. 24). URL: <http://www.understandingconflict.org/en/conflict/read/46/Online-Activism-and-Social-Media-Usage-Among-Indonesian-Extremists>

Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict (IPAC) (2016, February): *Disunity among Indonesian ISIS Supporters and the Risk of more Violence*. (IPAC Report No. 25). URL: <http://www.understandingconflict.org/en/conflict/read/47/Disunity-Among-Indonesian-ISIS-Supporters-and-the-Risk-of-More-Violence>

Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict (IPAC) (2016, April): *The Anti-Shi'a Movement in Indonesia*. (IPAC Report No. 27). URL: <http://www.understandingconflict.org/en/conflict/read/50/THE-ANTI-SHIA-MOVEMENT-IN-INDONESIA>

IntelCenter (2015, November): *IntelCenter Database (ICD) Terrorist Video Sample Listing Report Islamic State (IS)*. (Report). URL: <http://www.intelcenter.com/reports/islamic-state-videos/index.html>

IntelCenter (2015, December): *Country Focus of Islamic State (IS) Videos over Time: Animated World Map*. URL: <http://intelcenter.com/maps/is-country-video-focus-time-map.html>

International Crisis Group (ICG) (2015, September): *New Approach in Southern Syria*. (Middle East Report N°163). URL: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/middle-east-north-africa/syria-lebanon/syria/163-new-approach-in-southern-syria.aspx>

International Crisis Group (ICG) (2016, March): *Exploiting Disorder: al-Qaeda and the Islamic State*. (Special Report). URL: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/global/exploiting-disorder-al-qaeda-and-the-islamic-state.aspx>

International Crisis Group (ICG) (2016, April): *Steps toward Stabilising Syria's Northern Border*. (Middle East Briefing N°49). URL: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/middle-east-north-africa/syria-lebanon/syria/b049-steps-toward-stabilising-syria-s-northern-border.aspx>

International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT) (2016, March): *The Brussels Attacks –22/03/2016: What do we know? & Insights from ICT Experts*. (ICT Special Report). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1645/The-Brussels-Attacks>

International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT)'s Jihadi Websites Monitoring Group (2015, December): *Jihadist Social Media Activity-Twitter (June 30-July 15)*. URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1532/Jihadist-Social-Media-Activity-Twitter>

Itani, Faysal (2015, April): *Defeating the Jihadists in Syria: Competition before Confrontation*. (Atlantic Council Issue in Focus). URL: <http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/issue-briefs/defeating-the-jihadists-in-syria-competition-before-confrontation>

James, Patrick; Jensen, Michael; Tinsley, Herbert (2015, September): *Understanding the Threat: What Data Tell us about U.S. Foreign Fighters*. (START Analytical Brief). URL: <https://www.start.umd.edu/publication/understanding-threat-what-data-tell-us-about-us-foreign-fighters>

Jenkins, Brian Michael (2015): *How the Current Conflicts are Shaping the Future of Syria and Iraq*. (RAND Perspectives, PE-163-RC). URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/perspectives/PE163.html>

Jenkins, Brian Michael (2015, November): *The Dynamics of the Conflicts in Syria and Iraq and the Threat Posed by Homegrown Terrorists and Returning Western Fighters*. (RAND Testimonies, CT-443). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7249/CT443> URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/testimonies/CT443.html>

- Jenkins, Brian Michael (2015, December): *Inspiration, Not Infiltration: Jihadist Conspirators in the United States*. (RAND Testimonies CT-447). URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/testimonies/CT447.html>
- Jenkins, Brian Michael (2016): *A Saudi-Led Military Alliance to Fight Terrorism: Welcome Muscle in the Fight against Terrorism, Desert Mirage, or Bad Idea?* (RAND Perspectives, PE-189-RC). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7249/PE189>
- Johnson, Casey Garret; Karokhail, Masood; Amiri, Rahmatullah (2016, April): *The Islamic State in Afghanistan: Assessing the Threat*. (USIP Peace Brief 202). URL: <http://www.usip.org/publications/2016/04/07/the-islamic-state-in-afghanistan-assessing-the-threat>
- Joplin, Ty (2015, September): *Understanding why People Flock to the Islamic State*. (FPRI E-Notes). URL: <http://www.fpri.org/article/2015/09/understanding-why-people-flock-to-the-islamic-state>
- Kagan, Frederick W. et al. (2016, January): *Al Qaeda and ISIS: Existential Threats to the U.S. and Europe*. (ISW / CTP, U.S. Grand Strategy: Destroying ISIS and al Qaeda, Report One). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/report/al-qaeda-and-isis-existential-threats-us-and-europe>
- Kagan, Frederick W. et al. (2016, January): *Competing Visions for Syria and Iraq: The Myth of an Anti-ISIS Grand Coalition*. (ISW / CTP, U.S. Grand Strategy: Destroying ISIS and al Qaeda, Report Two). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/PLANEX%20Report%202%20FINALFINAL.pdf>
- Kane, Sheehan; Braniff, William (2015, August 31): *Taking the Sinai Province of the Islamic State Seriously without Helping it Destabilize Egypt*. (START Editorial Column). URL: <https://www.start.umd.edu/news/taking-sinai-province-islamic-state-seriously-without-helping-it-destabilize-egypt>
- Katz, Rita (2014, June 26): *Follow ISIS on Twitter: A Special Report on the Use of Social Media by Jihadists*. *INSITE Blog on Terrorism and Extremism*. URL: <http://news.siteintelgroup.com/blog/index.php/entry/192-follow-isis-on-twitter>
- Kepel, Gilles; Balanche, Fabrice; Decottignies, Olivier (2015, November): *After Paris: French Voices on the Challenge of ISIS, Syria, Iraq, and Islamist Terrorism*. (The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, PolicyWatch 2526). [Video]. URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/after-paris-french-voices-on-the-challenge-of-isis-syria-iraq-and-islamist>
- Khayat, M. (2015, October): *Jihadis Shift to Using Secure Communication App Telegram's Channels Service*. (MEMRI Inquiry & Analysis Series Report No. 1198). URL: <http://www.memri.org/report/en/0/0/0/0/0/8828.htm>
- Knarr, William (2015, October): *The 2005 Iraqi Sunni Awakening: The Role of the Desert Protectors Program*. (JSOU Report 15-4). URL: http://jsou.socom.mil/JSOU%20Publications/JSOU15-4_Knarr_DesertProtectors_final.pdf
- Knights, Michael; Talabani, Lahur (2015, November): *The Iraqi Kurdish Battle against ISIS: Reports from the Front*. (The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, PolicyWatch 2520). [Video]. URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/the-iraqi-kurdish-battle-against-isis-reports-from-the-front>
- Kotra, Jonathan F. (2015, Fall): *ISIS Enters the Stage in the Libyan Drama – How the IS Caliphate Expands in Northern Africa*. (ICT Paper). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1631/ISIS-enters-the-Stage-in-the-Libyan-Drama>
- Laub, Zachary; Masters, Jonathan (2016, March): *The Islamic State*. (CFR Backgrounder). URL: <http://www.cfr.org/iraq/islamic-state/p14811>

- Lawrence, John (2015, August): *Tracking ISIS since (before) the Islamic State*. (ISW ISIS Sanctuary Maps Collection). URL: <http://understandingwar.org/backgrounder/tracking-isis-islamic-state>
- Lin, Christina (2015, July): *ISIS and the Saudi Wahhabi Threat to Asian Security*. (ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security, Issue No. 361). URL: <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/Digital-Library/Publications/Detail/?en&id=192113>
- Lin, Christina (2016, March): *A Tale of Two Buffer Zones in Syria and ISIS' Pivot to Asia*. (ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security, Issue No. 407). URL: http://www.ispsw.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/407_Lin.pdf
- Marks, Monica (2015, August): *Tunisia's Ennahda: Rethinking Islamism in the Context of ISIS and the Egyptian Coup*. (Brookings Working Paper, Rethinking Political Islam Series). URL: http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Research/Files/Reports/2015/07/rethinking-political-islam/Tunisia_Marks-FINALE.pdf
- Martin, Patrick (2015, October): *Iraq after Russian Intervention in Syria*. (ISW Scene-Setter). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/iraq-after-russian-intervention-syria>
- Martin, Patrick; Kozak, Christopher (2016, February): *The Pitfalls of Relying on Kurdish Forces to Counter ISIS*. (ISW Backgrounder). URL: <http://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/The%20Pitfalls%20of%20Relying%20on%20Kurdish%20Forces%20to%20Counter%20ISIS.pdf>
- Masbah, Mohammed (2015, October): *Moroccan Foreign Fighters: Evolution of the Phenomenon, Promotive Factors, and the Limits of Hardline Policies*. (SWP Comments, 2015/C 46). URL: http://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publications/swp-comments-en/swp-aktuelle-details/article/moroccan_foreign_fighters.html
- McCants, William (2015, September): *The Believer: How an Introvert with a Passion for Religion and Soccer became Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi, Leader of the Islamic State*. (Brookings Essay). URL: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/essays/2015/thebeliever>
- McCaul, Michael (2016, March): *#TERROR Gone Viral: Overview of the 75 ISIS-Linked Plots against the West: 2014-2016*. (Homeland Security Committee Report). URL: <https://homeland.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/Report-Terror-Gone-Viral-1.pdf>
- Miller, Erin (2015, November): *Mass-Fatality, Coordinated Attacks Worldwide, and Terrorism in France*. (START Background Report). URL: http://www.start.umd.edu/pubs/START_ParisMassCasualtyCoordinatedAttack_Nov2015.pdf
- Milton, Daniel (2015, November 14): *The French Foreign Fighter Threat in Context*. (CTC Perspectives). URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/ctc-perspectives-the-french-foreign-fighter-threat-in-context>
- Munich Security Conference (MSC) (2016): *Islamic State: Daeshing Terror*. In *Munich Security Report, 2016: Boundless Crises, Reckless Spoilers, Helpless Guardians*. Munich, Germany: MSC et al., 18-21. URL: <https://www.securityconference.de/en/activities/munich-security-report>
- Lailari, Guermentes (2015, December): *The Risk of and Countering the Islamic State Use of Chemical Weapons against Israel*. (ICT Working Paper Series, Working Paper 37). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1544/The-Risk-of-and-Countering-the-Islamic-State-use-of-Chemical-Weapons-against-Israel>
- Levitt, Matthew (2016, April): *The Islamic State, Extremism, and the Spread of Transnational Terrorism*. Testimony submitted to the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, April 12, 2016. URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/uploads/Documents/testimony/LevittTestimony20160412.pdf>

- Liow, Joseph Chinyong (2016, April): *ISIS in the Pacific: Assessing Terrorism in Southeast Asia and the Threat to the Homeland*. Testimony presented to the Subcommittee on Counterterrorism and Intelligence, House Committee on Homeland Security, April 27, 2016. URL: <http://docs.house.gov/meetings/HM/HM05/20160427/104848/HHRG-114-HM05-Wstate-LiowJ-20160427.pdf>
- Loertscher, Seth; Milton, Daniel (2015, December): *Held Hostage: Analyses of Kidnapping across Time and among Jihadist Organizations*. (CTC Report). URL: <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/held-hostage-analyses-of-kidnapping-across-time-and-among-jihadist-organizations>
- Lohlker, Rüdiger (2016, January): *A Roadmap to Terror in Saudi-Arabia*. (Arab Studies Occasional Papers, No. 8). URL: <https://islamicstudiespapers.files.wordpress.com/2016/02/astop-8.pdf>
- Lohlker, Rüdiger (2016, January): *Telegrams against Wishful Thinking*. (Arab Studies Occasional Papers, No. 7). URL: <https://islamicstudiespapers.files.wordpress.com/2016/01/astop-7.pdf>
- Maher, Shiraz; Neumann, Peter R. (2016, April): *Pain, Confusion, Anger, and Shame: The Stories of Islamic State Families*. (ICSR Report). URL: <http://icsr.info/2016/04/icsr-report-pain-confusion-anger-shame-stories-islamic-state-families>
- Mokose, Monapo; Solomon, Hussein (2015, November-December): *Ending Islamic State's Reign of Terror*. (RIEAS Research Paper No. 169). URL: <http://www.rieas.gr/publications/2510-monapo-mokose-and-hussein-solomon-ending-islamic-state-s-reign-of-terror-rieas-research-paper-no-169-november-december-2015>
- Nanninga, Pieter (2015, November 24): Paris through the Eyes of IS Supporters. *The Religion Factor*. URL: <https://religionfactor.net/2015/11/24/paris-through-the-eyes-of-is-supporters>
- Neubauer, Sigurd (2016, March): *An Assessment of France's Assertive Mideast Policy*. (Al Jazeera Center for Studies Report). URL: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2016/03/assessment-frances-assertive-mideast-policy-160309084628767.html>
- Neumann, Peter R. (2015, September): *Victims, Perpetrators, Assets: The Narratives of Islamic State Defectors*. (ICSR Report). URL: <http://icsr.info/2015/09/icsr-report-narratives-islamic-state-defectors>
- Onuoha, Freedom C. (2016, March): *Attacks on Hotels in Africa*. (Al Jazeera Center for Studies Report). URL: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2016/03/hotels-africa-terrorist-targets-160316133226875.html>
- Orton, Kyle (2015, November): *Destroying Islamic State, Defeating Assad: A Strategy for Syria*. (CRT Policy Paper No. 6). URL: <http://henryjacksonsociety.org/2015/11/25/destroying-islamic-state-defeating-assad-a-strategy-for-syria>
- Ozeren, Suleyman et al. (2016, February): *ISIS in Cyberspace: Findings from Social Media Research*. (GLOBAL Policy and Strategy Institute Report No. 7). URL: <http://globalpse.org/en/isis-in-cyberspace-findings-from-social-media-research>
- Pargeter, Alison (2015, August): *The Rise of ISIS and Islamophobia in the UK*. (Aljazeera Center for Studies Report). URL: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2015/08/201582471950376555.htm>
- Patin, Nathan (2015, August): *The other Foreign Fighters: An Open-Source Investigation into American Volunteers Fighting the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria*. (bell;ngcat Investigation). URL: <https://www.bellingcat.com/news/mena/2015/08/26/the-other-foreign-fighters>
- Prucha, Nico (2015, October 26): The "Islamic State's" Networks of Influence. *Jihadica*. URL: <http://www.jihadica.com/the-islamic-states-networks-of-influence>

Pues, Viktoria (2016, February): *The Islamic State on Tumblr – Recruiting Western Women*. (ICT Paper). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1617/ISIS-on-Social-Media>

Quantum Communications (2015, March): *Understanding Jihadists: In their own Words*. (The White Papers, Issue 2). URL: <https://now.mmedia.me/lb/en/specialreports/565067-understanding-jihadists-in-their-own-words>

Quintana, Elizabeth; Eyal, Jonathan (Eds.) (2015, October): *Inherently Unresolved: The Military Operation against ISIS*. (RUSI Occasional Paper). URL: <https://rusi.org/publication/occasional-papers/inherently-unresolved-military-operation-against-isis>

Quivooij, Romain (2015, June): *The Islamic State*. (RSIS Policy Report). URL: <https://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/cens/the-islamic-state>

Rafiq, Haras; Malik, Nikita (2015, November): *Caliphettes: Women and the Appeal of Islamic State*. (Quilliam Report). URL: <http://www.quilliamfoundation.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/publications/free/caliphettes-women-and-the-appeal-of-is.pdf>

Robinson, Linda (2015, August): *An Assessment of the Counter-ISIL Campaign: One Year after Mosul: Addendum*. (RAND Testimonies, CT-435/1). URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/testimonies/CT435z1.html>

Robinson, Linda (2016): *Assessment of the Politico-Military Campaign to Counter ISIL and Options for Adaptation*. (RAND Research Reports, RR-1290-OSD). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7249/RR1290>

Rubright, Richard (2015, December): *Sun Tzu and Machiavelli in Syria: Attacking Alliances*. (JSOU Press Occasional Paper). URL: http://jsou.libguides.com/ld.php?content_id=17566733

Russell, Jonathan; Rafiq, Haras (2016, January): *Countering Islamist Extremist Narratives: A Strategic Briefing*. (Quilliam Strategic Briefing). URL: <http://www.quilliamfoundation.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/publications/free/countering-islamist-extremist-narratives.pdf>

Ryan, Michael W. S. (2015, November 24): *How DAESH's Lone Wolf Guidance Increases the Group's Threat to the United States*. (The Jamestown Foundation Hot Issues). URL: [http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx_ttnews\[tt_news\]=44834&%3BcHash=6e3c1551c63b#.Vzh9V5797tQ](http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx_ttnews[tt_news]=44834&%3BcHash=6e3c1551c63b#.Vzh9V5797tQ)

Saab, Bilal Y. (2015, December): *ISIS War Game III: The Final Phase*. (Atlantic Council Issue Brief). URL: <http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/issue-briefs/isis-war-game-iii-the-final-phase>

Saab, Bilal Y.; Tyson, Michael S. (2014, October): *ISIS War Game: The Coming Stalemate*. (Atlantic Council Issue Brief). URL: <http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/issue-briefs/isis-war-game-the-coming-stalemate>

Saab, Bilal Y.; Tyson, Michael S. (2015, March): *ISIS War Game II: The Escalation Challenge*. (Atlantic Council Issue in Focus). URL: <http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/issue-briefs/isis-war-game-ii-the-escalation-challenge>

Samuel, Thomas Koruth (2016): *Radicalisation in Southeast Asia: A Selected Case Study of Daesh in Indonesia, Malaysia and the Philippines*. (SEARCCT Monograph). URL: http://www.searcct.gov.my/images/PDF_My/publication/Resized/Monograph-Daesh-in-Indo-Msia-and-the-Philippines-By-Mr-Thomas.pdf

Schmid, Alex P. (2015, October): *Foreign (Terrorist) Fighter Estimates: Conceptual and Data Issues*. (ICCT Policy Brief). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2015.2.04>

Schmid, Alex P. (Author); Tinnes, Judith (Bibliographic Assistant) (2015, December): *Foreign (Terrorist) Fighters with IS: A European Perspective*. (ICCT Research Paper). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2015.1.08>

- Schnitt, Jonathan (2015, September): *ISIS in Libya – Exploitation and Governance of Areas of Limited Statehood*. (ICT Working Paper 36). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1471/ISIS-in-Libya>
- Seip, Mark (2016, January): *Harnessing Communications and Public Diplomacy: Four Rules for Success in Strategy Development*. (Atlantic Council Issue Brief). URL: <http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/issue-briefs/harnessing-communications-and-public-diplomacy>
- Shatz, Howard J.; Johnson, Erin-Elizabeth (2015): *The Islamic State we Knew: Insights before the Resurgence and their Implications*. (RAND Research Reports, RR-1267-OSD). URL: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/research-reports/RR1267.html>
- Shaver, Andrew; Shapiro, Jacob N. (2016, February): *The Effect of Civilian Casualties on Wartime Informing: Evidence from the Iraq War*. (HiCN Working Paper 210). URL: <http://www.hicn.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2012/06/HiCN-WP-210.pdf>
- Shay, Shaul (2015, July): *ISIS Plot to Poison the Water Supply of the City of Pristina in Kosovo*. (ICT Articles). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1445/ISIS-plot-to-poison-the-water-supply-of-the-city-of-Pristina-in-Kosovo>
- Shay, Shaul (2015, November): *Egypt's Counter Terror Operation "Martyr's Right" in North Sinai*. (ICT Articles). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1507/Egypt's-Counter-terror-operation>
- Shay, Shaul (2016, January): *Between Ramadi and Mosul – The War against ISIS*. (ICT Articles). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1573/Between-Ramadi-and-Mosul-the-War-against-ISIS>
- Siegel, Alexandra (2015, December): *Sectarian Twitter Wars: Sunni-Shia Conflict and Cooperation in the Digital Age*. (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Paper). URL: <http://carnegieendowment.org/2015/12/20/sectarian-twitter-wars-sunni-shia-conflict-and-cooperation-in-digital-age/in6n>
- Simcox, Robin (2015, September): *The Legal Basis for Targeted Airstrikes against Islamic State's British Citizens*. (CRT Briefing). URL: <http://henryjacksonsociety.org/2015/09/08/the-legal-basis-for-targeted-airstrikes-against-islamic-states-british-citizens>
- Simcox, Robin (2015, September): "We will Conquer your Rome:" A Study of Islamic State Terror Plots in the West. (CRT Report). URL: <http://henryjacksonsociety.org/2015/09/29/we-will-conquer-your-rome-a-study-of-islamic-state-terror-plots-in-the-west-2>
- Skinner, Patrick M. (2016, April): *ISIS in the Pacific: Assessing Terrorism in Southeast Asia and the Threat to the Homeland*. Testimony presented to the Subcommittee on Counterterrorism and Intelligence, House Committee on Homeland Security, April 27, 2016. URL: <http://docs.house.gov/meetings/HM/HM05/20160427/104848/HHRG-114-HM05-Wstate-SkinnerP-20160427.pdf>
- Speckhard, Anne (2016, April): *The Hypnotic Power of ISIS Imagery in Recruiting Western Youth*. (ICSVE Brief Report). URL: <http://www.icsve.org/brief-reports/the-hypnotic-power-of-isis-imagery-in-recruiting-western-youth-2>
- Spyer, Jonathan (2015, October): *Tehran's Servants: Iraq's Shia Militias Emerge as the Key Armed Force Facing Islamic State in Iraq*. (Centre for the New Middle East Policy Paper No. 6). URL: <http://henryjacksonsociety.org/2015/10/15/tehrans-servants-iraqs-shia-militias-emerge-as-the-key-armed-forces-facing-is-in-iraq>
- Stalinsky, Steven; Sosnow, R. (2014, December): *From Al-Qaeda to the Islamic State (ISIS), Jihadi Groups Engage in Cyber Jihad: Beginning with 1980s Promotion of Use of "Electronic Technologies" up to Today's Embrace of Social Media to Attract a New Jihadi Generation*. (MEMRI Inquiry & Analysis Series Report No. 1136). URL: <http://www.memri.org/report/en/0/0/0/0/0/8250.htm>

- Stalinsky, Steven; Sosnow, R. (2015, October): *The Islamic State (ISIS) Establishes "Media Points" in Syria, Iraq, Libya to Indoctrinate Caliphate Citizens and Enhance its Cyber Activities on the Ground: A One-Year Review*. (MEMRI Inquiry & Analysis Series Report No. 1190). URL: <http://www.memri.org/report/en/0/0/0/0/0/8775.htm>
- Syrian Network for Human Rights (SNHR) (2016, April): *ISIL's Torture and Detention Centers: "The Black Bottom"*. URL: http://sn4hr.org/wp-content/pdf/english/Torture_and_detention_centers_for_isis_en.pdf
- Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou (2016, March): *Regional Responses to Radicalization in Afghanistan: Obstacles, Opportunities and an Agenda for Action*. (PRIO Paper). URL: <https://www.prio.org/Publications/Publication/?x=9016>
- Taylor, Letta et al. (2016, May): *"We Feel we are Cursed": Life under ISIS in Sirte, Libya*. (HRW Report). URL: <https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/05/18/we-feel-we-are-cursed/life-under-isis-sirte-libya>
- Terrill, W. Andrew (2015, October): *Arab Threat Perceptions and the Future of the U.S. Military Presence in the Middle East*. (SSI Monograph). URL: <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=1297>
- The Soufan Group (TSG) (2016, January): *Libya, Extremism, and the Consequences of Collapse*. (Report). URL: <http://soufangroup.com/libya-extremism-and-the-consequences-of-collapse>
- United Nations Security Council (2016, January): *Report of the Secretary-General on the Threat Posed by ISIL (Da'esh) to International Peace and Security and the Range of United Nations Efforts in Support of Member States in Countering the Threat*. (S/2016/92). URL: <http://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/report-secretary-general-threat-posed-isil-da-esh-international-peace>
- Vallee, Charles (2015, Summer): *Digital Jihad: Al-Qaeda and the Islamic State – Dabiq vs. Inspire*. (ICT Articles). URL: <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1440/Digital-Jihad-Al-Qaeda-and-the-Islamic-State-Dabiq-Inspire>
- van Ginkel, Bibi; Entenmann, Eva (Eds.) (2016, April): *The Foreign Fighters Phenomenon in the European Union: Profiles, Threats & Policies*. (ICCT Research Paper). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2016.1.02>
- Van Vlierden, Guy (2016, April 12): *The Zerkani Network: Belgium's most Dangerous Jihadist Group*. (The Jamestown Foundation Hot Issues). URL: [http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews\[tt_news\]=45305&tx_ttnews\[backPid\]=7#.Vzh9fZ797tQ](http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews[tt_news]=45305&tx_ttnews[backPid]=7#.Vzh9fZ797tQ)
- Viceré, Maria Giulia Amadio (2015, September): *From 9/11 to Da'esh: What Role for the High Representative and the External Dimension of EU Counter-Terrorism Policies?* (IAI Working Papers 15 | 29). URL: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/911-daesh>
- Vidino, Lorenzo; Hughes, Seamus (2015, December): *ISIS in America: From Retweets to Raqqa*. (GW Program on Extremism Report). URL: <https://cchs.gwu.edu/isis-in-america>
- Vitale, Heather Marie; Keagle, James M. (2014, October): *A Time to Tweet, as well as a Time to Kill: ISIS's Projection of Power in Iraq and Syria*. (CTNSP Defense Horizons, DH-77). URL: <http://ctnsp.dodlive.mil/2014/11/17/dh-077-a-time-to-tweet-as-well-as-a-time-to-kill-isis-projection-of-power-in-iraq-and-syria>
- von Lossow, Tobias (2016, January): *Water as Weapon: IS on the Euphrates and Tigris*. (SWP Comments, 2016/C 03). URL: www.swp-berlin.org/en/publications/swp-comments-en/swp-aktuelle-details/article/water-as-weapon-is-euphrates-tigris.html

- Warrick, Joby; McCants, Will; Zelin, Aaron Y. (2015, November): *The Rise of ISIS: "Remaining and Expanding"*. (The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, PolicyWatch 2522). [Video]. URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/the-rise-of-isis-remaining-and-expanding>
- Watts, John T. (2016, April): *Hearing on "ISIS in the Pacific: Assessing Terrorism in Southeast Asia and the Threat to Homeland Security"*. Testimony presented to the Subcommittee on Counterterrorism and Intelligence, House Committee on Homeland Security, April 27, 2016. URL: <http://docs.house.gov/meetings/HM/HM05/20160427/104848/HHRG-114-HM05-Wstate-WattsJ-20160427.pdf>
- Weber, Vin; Craig, Gregory B. (2015, November): *Cooperating, not Condoning: Toward a more Constructive U.S. Egypt Policy*. (Policy Statement of the Task Force on the Future of U.S.-Egypt Relations, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy Monograph). URL: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/cooperating-not-condoning-toward-a-more-constructive-u.s.-egypt-policy1>
- Williams, Lauren (2016, February): *Islamic State Propaganda and the Mainstream Media*. (Lowy Institute Analysis). URL: <http://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/islamic-state-propaganda-and-mainstream-media>
- Winter, Charlie (2015, October): *Documenting the Virtual "Caliphate"*. (Quilliam Report). URL: <http://www.quilliamfoundation.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/FINAL-documenting-the-virtual-caliphate.pdf>
- Winter, Charlie (2016, March 27): *Totalitarianism 101: The Islamic State's Offline Propaganda Strategy*. *Lawfare*. URL: <https://www.lawfareblog.com/totalitarianism-101-islamic-states-offline-propaganda-strategy>
- Zaidi Peery, Supna (2016, April): *ISIS in the Pacific: Assessing Terrorism in Southeast Asia and the Threat to the Homeland*. Testimony presented to the Subcommittee on Counterterrorism and Intelligence, House Committee on Homeland Security, April 27, 2016. URL: <http://docs.house.gov/meetings/HM/HM05/20160427/104848/HHRG-114-HM05-Wstate-ZaidiS-20160427.pdf>
- Zelin, Aaron Y. (2015, December): *The Decline in Islamic State Media Output*. (ICSR Insight). URL: <http://icsr.info/2015/12/icsr-insight-decline-islamic-state-media-output>
- Zenn, Jacob (2016, January 27): *The Islamic State's Attack in Jakarta: Progeny, Profiles and Prospects for a Southeast Asia Province*. (The Jamestown Foundation Hot Issues). URL: [http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx_ttnews\[tt_news\]=45027&cHash=169c433a66bb52a9870fc5c74685aaba#.Vzh9mZ797tQ](http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx_ttnews[tt_news]=45027&cHash=169c433a66bb52a9870fc5c74685aaba#.Vzh9mZ797tQ)

Note

Whenever retrievable, URLs for freely available versions of subscription-based publications have been provided. Thanks to the Open Access movement, self-archiving of publications in institutional repositories or on author homepages for free public use (so-called Green Open Access) has become more common. Please note, that the content of Green Open Access documents is not necessarily identical to the officially published versions (e.g., in case of pre-prints); it might therefore not have passed through all editorial stages publishers employ to ensure quality control (peer review, copy and layout editing etc.). In some cases, articles may only be cited after getting consent by the author(s).

About the compiler: Judith Tinnes, Ph.D., is a Professional Information Specialist. Since 2011, she works for the Leibniz Institute for Psychology Information (ZPID). Additionally, she serves as Information Resources Editor to 'Perspectives on Terrorism'. In her editorial role, she regularly compiles bibliographies and other resources for Terrorism Research. She wrote her doctoral thesis on Internet usage of Islamist terrorists and insurgents (focus: media-oriented hostage takings). E-mail: j.tinnes@gmx.de